

## ROBUST DENSITY MODELLING USING THE STUDENT'S *T*-DISTRIBUTION FOR HUMAN ACTION RECOGNITION

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### **ABSTRACT**

The extraction of human features from videos is often inaccurate and prone to outliers. Such outliers can severely affect density modelling when the Gaussian distribution is used as the model since it is highly sensitive to outliers. The Gaussian distribution is also often used as base component of graphical models for recognising human actions in the videos (hidden Markov model and others) and the presence of outliers can significantly affect the recognition accuracy. In contrast, the Student's *t*-distribution is more robust to outliers and can be exploited to improve the recognition rate in the presence of abnormal data. In this paper, we present an HMM which uses mixtures of *t*-distributions as observation probabilities and show how experiments over two well-known datasets (*Weizmann*, *MuHAVi*) reported a remarkable improvement in classification accuracy.

**Index Terms**— Observation density modelling, Student's *t*-distribution, Gaussian mixture model, hidden Markov model, human action recognition.

### **1. INTRODUCTION**

Human action recognition is a very active research area in computer vision with main applications to video surveillance, human-computer interaction and so on. The goal of automatic action recognition is the classification of a given image sequence as one of pre-defined action classes. It requires the classification of a set of measurements extracted from the video depicting the action. Various human action recognition approaches can be categorised in two main groups [1]: 1) direct classification of spatio-temporal features using either a discriminative classifier, e.g. the support vector machine (SVM), or the *k*-Nearest Neighbour (*kNN*) classifier; 2) using temporal state-space models for action classification, either by recognising the actions directly in the time domain, e.g. dynamic time warping (DTW); or exploiting graphical models, e.g. hidden Markov model (HMM) [2-4] and conditional random fields (CRFs). Sequential classifiers such as HMM can naturally classify sequences of arbitrary length and have shown good performance in adjusting to temporal variations in the duration of instances of a same action. Hence, in this paper we decided to exploit HMM for action classification.

Prior to action classification, the HMM parameters need to be estimated to fit the model to the training observation sequences. The distribution of continuous observations in each HMM state is usually modelled by a Gaussian mixture model (GMM). However, the sequential data modelling may encounter the presence of unusual data (outliers) that cannot be fit by the normal tails of GMM. The covariance of the normal Gaussian usually has to be stretched to cover the outliers and leads to improper mixture fitting. Another alternative is to have many Gaussian components in the mixture, but that would affect computational efficiency of model training significantly.

To tackle the outlier problem in density estimation, the Student's *t*-distribution – which has a longer tail compared to the Gaussian density - has been exploited in many papers in the last few years [5-7]. For example, Chatzis *et al.* in [6] exploited the Student's *t*-mixture model (SMM) for sequential observation modelling of HMM states' densities to recognise the gestures of the American Sign Language. The obtained recognition error rate using SMM is 5.96% compared to 11.44% with GMM. For this reason, in this paper we apply a similar model to the problem of human action recognition.

The rest of the paper is organized as follows. Section 2 offers a review of the Student's *t*-distribution and its mixture (SMM). In Section 3, SMM is utilised as observation probability density in HMM, and the expectation-maximisation (EM) algorithm is exploited for maximum likelihood estimation (MLE) of its parameters. The experiments to explore the effectiveness of action classification using SMM density modelling in HMM are presented in Section 4. Finally, conclusions are given.

### **2. THE STUDENT'S *T*-DISTRIBUTION**

The Student's *t*-distribution could be considered as an infinite mixture of scaled Gaussians with the same mean but variable variance (or covariance) produced by a prior Gamma distribution. In the case of an *F*-dimensional multivariate random variable  $x$ , with mean  $\mu$  and inner product matrix  $\psi$ , this mixture can be written as [8]:

$$St(x|\mu, \psi, \nu) = \int_0^{\infty} \mathcal{N}\left(x \middle| \mu, \frac{\psi}{\eta}\right) \text{Gamma}\left(\eta \middle| \frac{\nu}{2}, \frac{\nu}{2}\right) d\eta \quad (1)$$

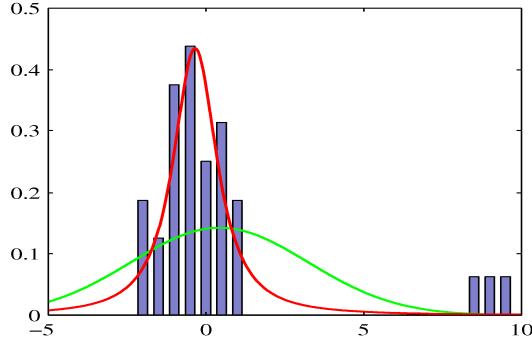


Fig. 1. Outliers impact on Gaussian compared to  $t$ -distribution [8].

The variable precision  $\eta$  enables the  $t$ -distribution to give less weight to abnormal observations in the mixture parameter calculation which makes it more robust to outliers. Fig. 1 shows how the presence of the outliers can stretch the Gaussian distribution (green curve) and deform it, while the  $t$ -distribution (red curve) is influenced negligibly. The tail of the  $t$ -distribution is controlled by parameter  $v$  (*degrees of freedom*); larger values of  $v$  make the tail shorter and with  $v \rightarrow \infty$  the  $t$ -distribution becomes a normal Gaussian distribution. The probability density function (pdf) of the  $t$ -distribution is given by [8]:

$$St(x|\mu, \psi, v) = \frac{\Gamma\left(\frac{v}{2} + \frac{F}{2}\right) |\psi|^{-\frac{1}{2}}}{\Gamma\left(\frac{v}{2}\right) (\pi v)^{\frac{F}{2}}} \left[ 1 + \frac{\delta(x, \mu; \psi)}{v} \right]^{-\frac{v+F}{2}} \quad (2)$$

where,  $\delta$  is the Mahalanobis distance between  $x$  and the mean,  $\mu$ , with respect to  $\psi$ .

Like GMM, a set of  $E$  independent multivariate data  $X = \{x_e\}_{e=1}^E$  could be generated by a mixture of  $M$  Student's  $t$ -distribution components (SMM) [5]. Peel and McLachlan in [5] exploited the EM algorithm to estimate parameters of an SMM by derivation of the model's complete data log-likelihood function.

### 3. THE HIDDEN MARKOV MODEL (HMM) WITH SMM OBSERVATION DENSITY MODELLING

With sequential data, e.g. a time-sequence data, the order of observations is important. Hence, to model the sequential data, a sequential probabilistic model, like HMM, is required. HMM is a temporal graphical model in which the modelled system has observed outputs (observations), and a set of hidden states [9]. In the case of continuous observation, the observation distribution for each state in HMM is usually modelled by a GMM (HMM-GMM). However, the SMM can also be utilised to model the HMM observation to tackle the outlier issue [6]. Let us assume that observation sequence  $O = \{o_1, \dots, o_t, \dots, o_T\}$  of length  $T$  is generated by an  $N$ -state HMM. Furthermore, let us assume [10] that the observation probability for each state  $s_i$ ,  $i=1\dots N$ ,

is modelled by an  $M$ -component SMM (HMM-SMM) as follows. For  $i=1\dots N$  and  $t=1\dots T$ :

$$b_i(o_t) = p(o_t | q_t = s_i) = \sum_{l=1}^M c_{il} St(o_t | \mu_{il}, \psi_{il}, v_{il}) \quad (3)$$

where  $\{c_{il}\}_{l=1}^M$  are the mixing weights for the SMM of state  $s_i$  such that  $\sum_{l=1}^M c_{il} = 1$ .  $\mu_{il}$ ,  $\psi_{il}$  and  $v_{il}$  are the parameters of the  $l^{th}$  component of SMM for state  $s_i$ .

### 3.1. ML parameter estimation of an HMM-SMM

Recalling from the EM algorithm for HMM-GMM [11], sequential data  $O = \{o_1, \dots, o_t, \dots, o_T\}$  is considered incomplete and for each given  $o_t$ , it is assumed that two unobserved data exist whose values indicate the state value and the component index. In addition, similar to a single  $t$ -distribution and an SMM [5, 12], the precision scale  $\eta$  is the third hidden variable in an HMM-SMM. As first step, we need to infer the conditional state posterior  $\gamma_i(t)$ , and the conditional component posterior  $\tau_{il}(t)$  defined as follows. For  $i=1\dots N$ ,  $l=1\dots M$  and  $t=1\dots T$ :

$$\gamma_i(t) = p(q_t = s_i | O, \lambda) \quad (4)$$

$$\tau_{il}(t) = p(z_{ti} = l | q_t = s_i, o_t, \lambda) \quad (5)$$

Furthermore, we define  $u_{il}(t)$  as the conditional posterior expectation of precision scale for sample  $o_t$  given that it is generated by the  $l^{th}$  component of the  $i^{th}$  mixture:

$$u_{il}(t) = E(\eta_t | z_{ti} = l, o_t, \lambda) \quad (6)$$

At iteration  $(k+1)$  of the EM algorithm:

**E-step:** The HMM observation density has no effect on the probability  $\gamma_i(t)$ , hence, it is same as the case of an HMM-GMM [11]. The probability  $\tau_{il}(t)$  is also similar to that of HMM-GMM, except replacing the Gaussian by the  $t$ -distribution. The solution for  $u_{il}(t)$  is similar to that provided in [5] for a single SMM and just needs adding the index for the  $i^{th}$  mixture.

**M-step:** The estimation formulas for HMM-SMM can be inferred by considering the influence of  $u_{el}$  (the conditional posterior expectation of precision scale) in the EM solution for SMM in [5] and comparing it to the EM solution for GMM in [11]. From [5], we can see that the mixture weight  $c_l$  has the same formula as the GMM case. However, in SMM the posterior probability of precision scale  $\eta$  will appear in the numerator and denominator of mean  $\mu_l$ , and in the numerator of precision  $\psi_l$  (but not in its denominator). Hence, we can infer the following estimation formulas for HMM-SMM by putting together the corresponding formulas from [5] and [11]:

$$c_{il}^{(k+1)} = \frac{\sum_{t=1}^T \gamma_i(t) \tau_{il}(t)}{\sum_{t=1}^T \gamma_i(t)} \quad (7)$$

$$\mu_{il}^{(k+1)} = \frac{\sum_{t=1}^T \gamma_i(t) \tau_{il}(t) u_{il}(t) o_t}{\sum_{t=1}^T \gamma_i(t) \tau_{il}(t) u_{il}(t)} \quad (8)$$

$$\psi_{il}^{(k+1)} = \frac{\sum_{t=1}^T \gamma_i(t) \tau_{il}(t) u_{il}(t) (o_t - \mu_{il}^{(k+1)}) (o_t - \mu_{il}^{(k+1)})^T}{\sum_{t=1}^T \gamma_i(t) \tau_{il}(t)} \quad (9)$$

Chatzis *et al.* in [6] obtained the same formulas by derivation of the complete data log-likelihood function. Nevertheless, similar to the single component *t*-distribution and SMM cases,  $\nu_{il}^{(k+1)}$  does not have a closed form solution, and it requires to be computed iteratively through the following equation, where  $\Phi(x)$  is the digamma function:

$$1 - \Phi\left(\frac{\nu_{il}}{2}\right) + \ln\left(\frac{\nu_{il}}{2}\right) + \Phi\left(\frac{\nu_{il}^{(k)} + F}{2}\right) - \ln\left(\frac{\nu_{il}^{(k)} + F}{2}\right) + \frac{\sum_{e=1}^E \sum_{t=1}^{T_e} \gamma_i^e(t) \tau_{il}^e(t) [\ln(u_{il}^e(t)) - u_{il}^e(t)]}{\sum_{e=1}^E \sum_{t=1}^{T_e} \gamma_i^e(t) \tau_{il}^e(t)} = 0 \quad (10)$$

#### 4. EXPERIMENTS ON ROBUSTNESS USING THE *t*-DISTRIBUTION

In this section, we explore the robustness of action recognition by exploiting HMM-SMM in lieu of HMM-GMM. For this purpose, we modified Kevin Murphy's HMM toolbox [13] to include HMM with SMM density modelling.

For the experiment, we exploited two action video datasets: 1) the popular *Weizmann* dataset [14] that includes 10 actions performed by 9 subjects for a total of 93 videos sequences; 2) the more recent *MuHAVi* dataset [10] that contains videos from 17 action classes performed several times by 7 different subjects and captured by 8 cameras simultaneously. To the best of our knowledge, *MuHAVi* is the most challenging and comprehensive public action dataset to date in terms of combined number of action classes, subjects and cameras. Amongst the other popular datasets, *KTH* [15] has only 6 action classes.

In order to separate issues raised by recognition and foreground segmentation, the authors of the *MuHAVi* dataset aimed to make manually annotated silhouettes available (*MuHAVi-MAS*). However, manual segmentation proved overly time consuming and the current number of manually-segmented sequences is rather limited. Furthermore, using manually-generated masks for training or validation would provide an optimistic estimate of a method's accuracy compared to a real application where segmentation must be automated. Hence, we decided to use the original videos directly and extract the object masks automatically from the *camera4* viewpoint, resulting in 398 sample sequences [16]. The quality of the obtained masks is rather good, yet not as that of manual segmentation, making results more significant and general.

As validation approach, we have used the “leave-one-subject-out” cross validation method; i.e. in each run we

leave one subject out during training and we use it for testing. This validation procedure is realistic since in real applications subjects would not have been seen during training. The final accuracy result is the average over the various subjects (7 folds). Since the number of HMM states,  $N$ , and the number of components per state,  $M$ , are hyperparameters in the Baum-Welch algorithm and cannot be determined by maximum likelihood, we decided to experiment over range {1...6} for  $N$  and  $M$ , and choose the best combination based on cross-validation accuracy.

Another choice required to complete the recognition approach is that of the feature set. Given the tight real-time constraints of video surveillance, for our experiments we have chosen to compare two simple and computationally lightweight feature sets: the first is the well-known projection histograms [17] (our implementation is in [16]) and the second is our own “sectorial extreme points” feature set, explained in details in [4].

#### 4.1. Experiments with HMM-SMM and estimated $\nu$

In the first experiment, we compared the classification accuracy between HMM-SMM density modelling with maximum likelihood-estimated  $\nu$  and HMM-GMM. For this experiment, parameter  $\nu$  is initialised with an arbitrary value (10 in the experiment), and is updated at each M-step iteration. To prevent  $\nu$  from tending towards 0 or infinite on occasions, we also placed a minimum and a maximum threshold for the updated values of  $\nu$ : 0.1 and 200, respectively. Table 1 reports the average and best classification accuracies obtained over 6 different runs from random initial parameters for both HMM-GMM and HMM-SMM with estimated  $\nu$  using *MuHAVi* as dataset and the projection histograms as feature set. The achieved results show considerable improvements in accuracy when using HMM-SMM for all combinations of  $N$  and  $M$ . The increase in highest accuracy is over 6% (from 80.7% to 86.9%). It seems that the main reason for this improvement is the significant presence of outliers in the observation data using this feature set on the *MuHAVi* dataset.

We repeated the experiment with the other feature set, the sectorial extreme points, on both the *Weizmann* and *MuHAVi* datasets. Table 2 summarises the average and best accuracies over the 6 runs for various values of  $N$  and  $M$ . While the achieved improvement over *MuHAVi* was limited with this feature set (likely because of the lack of significant outliers), over the *Weizmann* dataset HMM-SMM reached the maximum possible accuracy of 100% (not one single misclassification).

Given the apparent sensitivity of the ML-estimate of  $\nu$ , we compared accuracy also with fixing  $\nu$  to an arbitrary value (0.1 in this case); the feature set is the projection histograms and the dataset is *MuHAVi*, with results reported in Table 3. Comparison of results in Tables 1 and 3 shows that the classification accuracy using HMM-SMM with fixed  $\nu = 0.1$  was comparable with that of HMM-SMM with estimated  $\nu$ .

Table 1: Classification accuracy (%) for HMM-GMM and HMM-SMM with estimated  $v$  using the projection histograms feature set.

	<b>HMM-GMM, Avr. of 6 runs</b>					<b>HMM-SMM, Avr. of 6 runs</b>						
	M=1	M=2	M=3	M=4	M=5	M=6	M=1	M=2	M=3	M=4	M=5	M=6
N=1	64.1	70.4	73.5	74.2	74.3	74.5	83.7	85	84.1	84.5	84.5	<b>85.1</b>
N=2	67.6	71.8	72.4	72.2	72.2	72.7	84.7	84.8	83.9	84.6	84.4	83.7
N=3	73.1	74.8	74.5	75.2	74.9	74.4	84.4	83.9	84.1	84	83.6	84.1
N=4	76.3	76.3	76.2	77.3	77.3	78.0	84.3	84.4	83.9	83.5	83.1	83.8
N=5	76.4	78.5	78.1	77.3	77.8	77.8	84.5	84.2	83.5	84.0	84.0	83.3
N=6	77.1	78.7	<b>78.9</b>	77.8	77.8	78.3	84.3	84.2	84.0	83.9	83.3	82.7

**HMM-GMM, Best of 6 runs      HMM-SMM, Best of 6 runs**

	M=1	M=2	M=3	M=4	M=5	M=6	M=1	M=2	M=3	M=4	M=5	M=6
N=1	64.1	71.1	74.4	74.6	74.6	74.6	83.7	85.7	84.9	85.7	84.9	<b>86.9</b>
N=2	69.1	73.1	74.1	73.9	73.9	74.4	86.2	86.2	84.4	86.2	85.4	84.9
N=3	74.4	79.6	76.6	76.6	76.4	75.6	84.9	85.9	84.9	85.4	84.4	85.4
N=4	77.6	77.6	77.4	79.9	78.6	79.6	85.2	85.4	85.2	85.2	85.2	84.9
N=5	77.9	<b>80.7</b>	80.2	79.4	79.1	79.1	86.2	85.4	84.2	85.2	84.9	85.4
N=6	78.4	79.9	80.2	78.9	79.4	79.9	85.4	85.7	84.7	86.2	83.9	83.9

Table 2: Classification accuracy (%) for HMM-GMM and HMM-SMM with estimated  $v$  using the sectorial extreme points feature set.

Dataset	<b>HMM-GMM</b>		<b>HMM-SMM</b>	
	Average of 6 runs	Best of 6 runs	Average of 6 runs	Best of 6 runs
Weizmann	94.6	96.8	97.6	100
MuHAVi	92.4	94.0	93.0	94.5

Table 3: Classification accuracy (%) for HMM-SMM with estimated  $v$  and fixed  $v$  using the projection histograms feature set.

	<b>HMM-SMM with estimated <math>v</math></b>		<b>HMM-SMM with fixed <math>v=0.1</math></b>	
Avr. of 6 runs	Best of 6 runs	Avr. of 6 runs	Best of 6 runs	
85.1	86.9	85.3	86.4	

Table 4: Classification accuracy (%) for HMM-SMM with various fixed  $v$  using the projection histograms feature set.

	$v = 3$	$v = 5$	$v = 7$	$v = 10$
Average of 6 runs	86.2	85.5	84.9	83.5
Best of 6 runs	87.7	86.9	86.9	85.2

## 4.2. Experiments with HMM-SMM and various fixed values of $v$

To confirm the usability of a fixed  $v$ , we measured the recognition accuracy with various fixed values of  $v = \{3, 5, 7, 10\}$ ; results are shown in Table 4. Such results confirm the effectiveness of SMM density modelling with fixed  $v$  since maximum accuracy reaches 87.7% (with  $v = 3$ ). A relatively small search over values of  $v$  is therefore capable of delivering cross-validation accuracies greater than that of the ML-estimated case (86.9%). Therefore, estimation of  $v$  could be avoided altogether in applications.

## 5. CONCLUSIONS

The longer tails in the Student's  $t$ -distribution (compared to the Gaussian distribution) makes density modelling more robust in the presence of outliers in the observation data. In this paper, we have utilised a mixture of  $t$ -distributions (SMM) to model the observation probabilities in an HMM

in lieu of the usual GMM for application to human action recognition in videos. The EM algorithm was exploited to estimate the HMM-SMM parameters with a maximum likelihood objective. The experiments conducted over two significant video action datasets have proved the effectiveness of using HMM-SMM, with accuracy improvements in the order of 6–7% over the conventional Gaussian mixture models.

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## Robust density modelling using the student's t-distribution for human action recognition

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### INDEX TERMS

- IEEE Terms

Accuracy , Data models , Hidden Markov models , Histograms , Humans , Robustness , Videos

- INSPEC

- Controlled Indexing

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- Author Keywords

Gaussian mixture model , Observation density modelling , Student's t-distribution , hidden Markov model , human action recognition

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Luca Giancardo (Oak Ridge National Laboratory & University of Burgundy, USA); Fabrice Meriaudeau (Uni Bourgogne, France); Thomas Karnowski (Oak Ridge National Laboratory, USA); Yaqin Li (U. Tennessee Health Sciences Center, USA); Kenneth W. Tobin (Oak Ridge National Laboratory, USA); Edward Chaum (U. Tennessee Health Sciences Center, USA)  
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Subrahmanyam Gorthi (EPFL & LTS5, Switzerland); Jean-Philippe Thiran (École Polytechnique Fédérale de Lausanne & Signal Processing Laboratory, Switzerland); Meritxell Bach Cuadra (Ecole Polytechnique Fédérale de Lausanne (EPFL), Switzerland)

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Lasya Kotu (University of Stavanger, Norway); Kjersti Engan (University of Stavanger, Norway); Trygve Eftestøl (University of Stavanger, Norway); Stein Ørn (Stavanger University Hospital, Norway); Leik Woie (Stavanger University Hospital, Norway)  
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Zhang Chen (Peking University, P.R. China); Lingyu Duan (Peking University, P.R. China); Wang Chunyu (Peking University, P.R. China); Tiejun Huang (Peking University, P.R. China); Wen Gao (Peking University, P.R. China)  
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Politécnica de Valencia, Spain); Rafael Verdú-Monedero (Universidad Politécnica de Cartagena, Spain); Jorge Larrey-Ruiz (Universidad Politécnica de Cartagena, Spain); Juan Morales-Sánchez (Universidad Politécnica de Cartagena, Spain)  
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Gwo-Cheng Chao (National Taiwan University, Taiwan); Shyh-Kang Jeng (National Taiwan University, Taiwan); Shung-Shing Lee (Ching Yun University, Taiwan)  
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Lingfeng Wang (National Laboratory of Pattern Recognition, P.R. China); Chunhong Pan (Institute of Automation, Chinese Academy of Sciences, P.R. China); Shimeng Xiang (Institute of Automation, Chinese Academy of Sciences, P.R. China)  
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Shu Wang (Dalian University of Technology, P.R. China); Huchuan Lu (Dalian University of Technology, P.R. China); Guang Yang (Dong Cai Science and Technology, P.R. China)  
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Yuan Shen (Beijing Jiaotong University, P.R. China); Zhenjiang Miao (Institute of Information Science, Beijing Jiaotong University, P.R. China); Zhifei Wang (Institute of Information Science, Beijing Jiaotong University, P.R. China)  
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Wenhan Luo (National Lab of Pattern Recognition, Institute of Automation, CAS, P.R. China); Xi Li (University of Adelaide, Australia); Wei Li (National Lab of Pattern Recognition, Institute of Automation, CAS, P.R. China); Weiming Hu (CAS, P.R. China)  
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Rodrigo Minetto (University of Campinas & University Pierre and Marie Curie, Brazil); Nicolas Thome (University Pierre et Marie Curie, France); Matthieu Cord (UPMC Paris 6, France); Neucimar Leite (State University of Campinas, Brazil); Jorge Stolfi (University of Campinas, Brazil)  
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Zhongqian Sun (Harbin Institute of Technology, P.R. China); Hongxun Yao (Harbin Institute of Technology, P.R. China); Shengping Zhang (Harbin Institute of Technology, P.R. China); Xin Sun (Harbin Institute of Technology, P.R. China)  
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Yancheng Bai (National Lab of Pattern Recognition, Institute of Automation, Chinese Academy of Sciences, P.R. China); Ming Tang (Chinese Academy of Sciences, P.R. China)  
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Kuo-Hua Lo (National Chiao Tung University, Taiwan); Jen-Hui Chuang (National Chiao Tung University, Taiwan)  
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Samah Ramadan (University Of Maryland, USA); Larry S Davis (University of Maryland, USA)

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Bian Yang (Gjøvik University College, Norway); Christoph Busch (Gjøvik University College, Norway)

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Maodi Hu (Beihang University, P.R. China); Yunhong Wang (Beihang University, P.R. China); Zhaoxiang Zhang (Beihang University, P.R. China); De Zhang (Beihang University, P.R. China)

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Worapan Kusakunniran (University of New South Wales & National ICT Australia, Australia); Qiang Wu (University of Technology, Sydney, Australia); Jian Zhang (The University of New South Wales & NICTA, Australia); Hongdong Li (Australian National University, Australia)

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Jing-Ming Guo (National Taiwan University of Science and Technology, Taiwan); Hoang-Son Nguyen (National Taiwan University of Science and Technology, Taiwan)

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Jindan Zhou (University of Miami, USA); Steven Cadavid (University of Miami, USA); Mohamed Abdel-Mottaleb (University of Miami, USA)

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Idaku Ishii (Hiroshima University, Japan); Hiroki Ichida (Hiroshima University, Japan); Takeshi Takaki (Hiroshima University, Japan)

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Richard Rojas-Bello (Universidad Autónoma de Madrid, Spain); Luis Lago-Fernández (Universidad Autónoma de Madrid, Spain); Gonzalo Martínez-Muñoz (Universidad Autónoma de Madrid, Spain); Manuel Sánchez-Montañés (Universidad Autónoma de Madrid, Spain)

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Yixiong Liang (Central South University, P.R. China); Lingbo Liu (Central South University, P.R. China); Ying Xu (Central South University, P.R. China); Yao Xiang (Central South University, P.R. China); Beiji Zou (Central South University, P.R. China)

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**Pose Invariant Facial Component-Landmark Detection**

Boris Efraty (University of Houston, USA); Manos Papadakis (TLC2, USA); Adam Profitt (TLC2, USA); Shishir Shah (University of Houston, USA); Ioannis Kakadiaris (University of Houston, USA)  
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Meltem Demirkus (Mcgill University, Canada); Boris N Oreshkin (Mcgill University, Canada); James Clark (McGill University, Canada); Tal Arbel (McGill, Canada)  
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Weiyuan Ni (Grenoble University, France); Alice Caplier (Institut National Polytechnique de Grenoble, France)  
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**Efficient Communication of Video Using Metadata**

Aous T. Naman (University of New South Wales, Australia); Duncan Edwards (University of New South Wales, Australia); David Taubman (University of New South Wales, Australia)  
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**Mapping Data on a Rotated Grid in High-dimensions for Lossless Compression**

Zihong Fan (University of Southern California, USA); Antonio Ortega (USC, USA)  
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**Interactive Multiview Video System with Low Decoding Complexity**

Thomas Maugey (Ecole Polytechnique Fédérale de Lausanne, Switzerland); Pascal Frossard (Swiss Federal Institute of Technology - EPFL, Switzerland)  
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**Frame Structure Optimization for Interactive Multiview Video Streaming with Bounded Network Delay**

Xiaoyu Xiu (Simon Fraser University, Canada); Gene Cheung (National Institute of Informatics, Japan); Jie Liang (Simon Fraser University, Canada)  
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Giovanni Petruzzuoli (Télécom ParisTech, France); Marco Cagnazzo (TELECOM ParisTech, France); Frederic Dufaux (Telecom Paristech & CNRS, France); Beatrice Pesquet-Popescu (Télécom ParisTech, France)  
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***Interactive Multiview Image Coding***

Andriy Gelman (Imperial College London, United Kingdom); Pier Luigi Dragotti (Imperial College London, United Kingdom); Vladan Velisavljević (University of Bedfordshire, United Kingdom)  
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Dong Tian (Mitsubishi Electric Research Labs, USA); Anthony Vetro (Mitsubishi Electric Research Laboratories, USA); Matthew Brand (MERL, USA)  
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***Adaptive pixel/patch-based Synthesis for Texture Compression***

Fabien Racape (Technicolor Research & Innovation & Institut Electronique Telecommunications de Rennes, France); Simon Lefort (Technicolor Research & Innovation, France); Edouard Francois (Technicolor, France); Marie Babel (IETR / INSA Rennes, France); Olivier Deforges (IETR / INSA Rennes, France)  
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***Single Image Local Blur Identification***

Pauline Trouvé (Onera & DGA, France); Frédéric Champagnat (ONERA, France); Guy Le Besnerais (ONERA, France); Jérôme Idier (IRCCyN, France)  
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***Lens Distortion Correction with a Calibration Harp***

Rafael Grompone von Gioi (CMLA, ENS-Cachan, France); Pascal Monasse (IMAGINE, LIGM-Université Paris Est, France); Jean-Michel Morel (CMLA, ENS-Cachan, France); Zhongwei Tang (CMLA, ENS-Cachan, France)  
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***Effective Autofocus Decision Using Reciprocal Focus Profile***

Dong-Chen Tsai (National Taiwan University, Taiwan); Homer Chen (National Taiwan University, Taiwan)  
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***Automatic Video Deshearing for Skew Sequences Captured by Rolling Shutter Cameras***

Dũng Trung Võ (Samsung Information Systems America ( Samsung Electronics US R&D Center ), USA); Surapong Letrattanapanich (Digital Media Solutions Lab, Samsung Electronics US R&D Center, USA); Yeong-Taeg Kim (Samsung SISA, USA)  
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Giovanni Puglisi (University of Catania, Italy); Sebastiano Battiato (University of Catania, Italy)  
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Mohammad Rahman (University of Texas at Dallas, USA); Nasser Kehtarnavaz (University of Texas at Dallas, USA); Siamak Yousefi (University of Texas at Dallas, USA)  
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**Calibration of Central Catadioptric Camera with One-Dimensional Object Undertaking General Motions**

Xiaoming Deng (Institute of Software, Chinese Academy of Sciences, P.R. China); Fuchao Wu (NLPR, P.R. China); Yihong Wu (Chinese Academy of Sciences, P.R. China); Liang Chang (Beijing Normal University, P.R. China); Wei Liu (ISCAS, P.R. China); Hongan Wang (Chinese Academy of Sciences, P.R. China)  
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**Paracatadioptric Camera Calibration Using Sphere Images**

Huixian Duan (Chinese Academy of Sciences, P.R. China); Yihong Wu (Chinese Academy of Sciences, P.R. China)  
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Yulin Xie (Dalian University of Technology, P.R. China); Huchuan Lu (Dalian University of Technology, P.R. China)  
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**High Resolution Biologically Inspired Salient Region Detection**

Yusuf Saber (Ryerson University, Canada); Matthew J Kyan (Ryerson University, Canada)  
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**Simultaneous Detection and Segmentation for Generic Objects**

Albert Torrent (University of Girona, Spain); Xavier Lladó (University of Girona, Spain); Jordi Freixenet (University of Girona, USA); Antonio Torralba (Massachusetts Institute of Technology, USA)  
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**Sparse Representation Based Visual Element Analysis**

Xue Li (Harbin Institute of Technology, P.R. China); Hongxun Yao (Harbin Institute of Technology, P.R. China); Xiaoshuai Sun (Harbin Institute of Technology, P.R. China); Rongrong Ji (Columbia University, P.R. China); Xianming Liu (Harbin Institute of Technology, P.R. China); Pengfei Xu (Harbin Institute of Technology, P.R. China)  
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**Spatial Coordinate Coding to Reduce Histogram Representations, Dominant Angle and Colour Pyramid Match**

Piotr Koniusz (University of Surrey, United Kingdom); Krystian Mikolajczyk (University of Surrey, United Kingdom)  
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**Multivariate log-Gaussian Cox Models of Elementary Shapes for Recognizing Natural Scene Categories**

Huu-Giao Nguyen (Institut Telecom / Telecom Bretagne / Labsticc, France)  
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**Improving Image Similarity with Vectors of Locally Aggregated Tensors**

David Picard (ETIS - ENSEA, France); Philippe H Gosselin (CNRS, ENSEA,  
University Cergy-Pontoise, France)  
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**Recognizing 3D Objects in Cluttered Scenes Using Projection Images**

Dimitrios Zarpalas (Informatics and Telematics Institute, Greece); Georgios Kordelas  
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Institute, Greece)  
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Stanley Chan (University of California, San Diego, USA); Truong Nguyen (University  
of California in San Diego, USA)  
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**Patch-based Image Deconvolution Via Joint Modeling of Sparse Priors**

Chao Jia (The University of Texas at Austin, USA); Brian L Evans (The University of  
Texas at Austin, USA)  
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**Variational Image Restoration Based on Poisson Singular Integral and Curvelet-Type  
Decomposition Space Regularization**

Lili Huang (Nanjing University of Science and Technology, P.R. China); Liang Xiao  
(Nanjing University of Science and Technology, P.R. China); Zhihui Wei (Nanjing  
University of Science and Technology, P.R. China); Zhengrong Zhang (Nanjing  
University of Science and Technology, P.R. China)  
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**Two Constrained Formulations for Deblurring Poisson Noisy Images**

Mikael Carlavan (INRIA, France); Laure Blanc-Féraud (CNRS, France)  
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**A Convex Minimization Model in Image Restoration Via One-Dimensional Sobolev  
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Yunho Kim (University of California Irvine, USA); John Garnett (University of  
California Los Angeles, USA); Luminita Vese (University of California, Los Angeles,  
USA)  
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***Adaptive Regularization for Multiple Image Restoration Using an Extended Total Variations Approach***

Matthew A. Kitchener (University of Wollongong, Australia); Abdesselam Bouzerdoum (University of Wollongong, Australia); Son Lam Phung (University of Wollongong, Australia)  
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***A New Image Deblurring Algorithm with Less Ringing Artifacts Via Error Variance Estimation and Soft Decision***

Ruiqin Xiong (Peking University, P.R. China)  
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***A Second-order Extension of TV Regularization for Image Deblurring***

Zafer Dogan (Ecole Polytechnique Federale de Lausanne, Switzerland); Stamatios Lefkimiatis (Ecole Polytechnique Federale de Lausanne, Switzerland); Aurélien Bourquard (Ecole Polytechnique Federale de Lausanne, Switzerland); Michael Unser (EPFL, Switzerland)  
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**MP.L6: Biomedical Image Shape Segmentation (Lecture)**

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Ronald W. K. So (Hong Kong University of Science and Technology, Hong Kong); Albert C. S. Chung (The Hong Kong University of Science and Technology, Hong Kong)  
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***A Probabilistic Framework for Automatic Prostate Segmentation with a Statistical Model of Shape and Appearance***

Soumya Ghose (Université de Bourgogne & Universitat de Girona, France); Arnau Oliver (University of Girona, Spain); Robert Martí (University of Girona, Spain); Xavier Lladó (University of Girona, Spain); Jordi Freixenet (University of Girona, USA); Joan Vilanova (Clinica Girona, Spain); Fabrice Meriaudeau (University of Bourgogne, France)  
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***A New Shape Based Segmentation Framework Using Statistical and Variational Methods***

Melih Aslan (CVIP Lab, University of Louisville, USA); Hossam Abdelmumin (Faculty of Engineering, Ain Shams University, ? ); Aly Farag (University of Louisville, USA); Ben Arnold (Image Analysis, Inc., USA); Eslam Mostafa (University of Louisville, USA); Ping Xiang (Image Analysis, Inc., USA)  
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**Segmenting Human Knee Cartilage Automatically From Multi-contrast MR Images Using Support Vector Machines and Discriminative Random Fields**

Kunlei Zhang (Nanyang Technological University, Singapore); Jun Deng (Nanyang Technological University, Singapore); Lu Wenmiao (Nanyang Technological University, Singapore)  
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**A Fuzzy Framework with Prior Information Unifying Registration, Segmentation, and Bias Field Correction of Brain MRI**

Moumen El-Melegy (Assiut University, Egypt); Aly Farag (University of Louisville, USA)  
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**Elastic Shape Registration Using an Incremental Free Form Deformation Approach with the ICP Algorithm**

Hossam Abdelmunim (Faculty of Engineering, Ain Shams University, ? ); Aly Farag (University of Louisville, USA)  
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Madhukar Budagavi (Texas Instruments, USA); Vivienne Sze (Texas Instruments, USA); Minhua Zhou (Texas Instruments, USA)  
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**Low Complexity Deblocking Filter Perceptual Optimization for the HEVC Codec**

Matteo Naccari (British Broadcasting Corporation - Research and Development, United Kingdom); Catarina Brites (IST - IT, Portugal); Joao Ascenso (ISEL & IT, Portugal); Fernando Pereira (IST-IT, Portugal)  
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**Complexity-Aware Adaptive Spatial Pre-Processing for Roi Scalable Video Coding with Dynamic Transition Region**

Dan Grois (Ben-Gurion University of the Negev, Israel); Ofer Hadar (Ben-Gurion University of the Negev, Israel)  
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Diogo Garcia (Universidade de Brasília, Brazil); Tiago da Fonseca (Universidade de Brasília, Brazil); Ricardo L de Queiroz (University of Brasil, Brazil)  
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**A Multi-Level Dynamic Complexity Reduction Scheme for Multiview Video Coding**

Bruno Zatt (Federal University of Rio Grande do Sul, Brazil); Muhammad Shafique (Karlsruhe Institute of Technology (KIT), Germany); Sergio Bampi (Federal University of Rio Grande do Sul & Microelectronics Group at UFRGS, Brazil); Jörg Henkel (Universität karlsruhe (TH), Germany)

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Tung Nguyen (Fraunhofer HHI, Germany); Detlev Marpe (Fraunhofer Institute for Telecommunications - Heinrich Hertz Institute, Germany); Heiko Schwarz (Fraunhofer HHI, Germany); Thomas Wiegand (Fraunhofer Institute for Telecommunications - Heinrich-Hertz-Institute, Germany)

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**Frame Buffer Compression for Low-power Video Coding**

Zhan Ma (Samsung Telecommunications America, USA); Andrew Segall (Sharp Labs, USA)

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**Locality-constrained Group Sparse Representation for Robust Face Recognition**

Yu-Wei Chao (Academia Sinica, Taiwan); Yi-Ren Yeh (Research Center for Information Technology Innovation, Academia Sinica, Taipei, Taiwan); Yu-Wen Chen (National Taiwan University, Taiwan); Yuh-Jye Lee (National Taiwan University of Science and Technology, Taiwan); Yu-Chiang Frank Wang (Academia Sinica, Taiwan)

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**Face Recognition Using Multi-Scale Local Phase Quantisation and Linear Regression Classifier**

Muhammad Atif Tahir (University of Surrey & University of Northumbria, United Kingdom); C. H. Chan (University of Surrey, United Kingdom); Josef Kittler (University of Surrey, United Kingdom); Ahmed Bouridane (Northumbria University, United Kingdom)

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**MAP-MRF Based Lip Segmentation Without True Segment Number**

Yiu-ming Cheung (Hong Kong Baptist University, Hong Kong); Meng Li (Hong Kong Baptist University, Hong Kong)

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**3D Facial Expression Recognition Using Zernike Moments on Depth Images**

Nicholas Vretos (Aristotle University of Thessaloniki, Greece); Nikos Nikolaidis (Aristotle University of Thessaloniki & Informatics and Telematics Institute, CERTH, Greece); Ioannis Pitas (Aristotle University of Thessaloniki, Greece)

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**Illumination Robust Dictionary-based Face Recognition**

Vishal Patel (University of Maryland, USA); Tao Wu (University of Maryland, USA); Soma Biswas (University of Notre Dame, USA); P. Jonathon Phillips (NIST, USA); Rama Chellappa (University of Maryland, USA)

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***Face Tracking in Low Resolution Videos Under Illumination Variations***

Wilman W.W. Zou (Hong Kong Baptist University, Hong Kong); Rama Chellappa (University of Maryland, USA); Pong C Yuen (Hong Kong Baptist University, Hong Kong)  
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***Color HOG-EBGM for Face Recognition***

David Monzo (Universidad Politecnica de Valencia, Spain); Alberto Albiol (Universidad Politecnica de Valencia, Spain); Antonio Albiol (Universidad Politecnica Valencia, Spain); Jose M. Mossi (Polytechnic University of Valencia, Spain)  
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***Feature Selection Via Simultaneous Sparse Approximation for Person Specific Face Verification***

Yixiong Liang (Central South University, P.R. China); Lei Wang (Central South University, P.R. China); Shenghui Liao (Central South University, P.R. China); Beiji Zou (Central South University, P.R. China)  
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**MP.PA: Geometry Texture and Object-based Representation (Poster)*****Tensor-Directed Simulation of Strokes for Image Stylization with Hatching and Contours***

David Tschumperlé (Laboratoire GREYC (CNRS UMR 6072) & Equipe Image, France)  
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***Pattern Recognition by Affine Legendre Moment Invariants***

Hui Zhang (University of Windsor, Canada); Jonathan Wu (University of Windsor, Canada)  
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***Spatiogram Features to Characterize Pearls in Paintings***

Ljiljana Platiša (Ghent University, Belgium); Bruno Cornelis (Vrije Universiteit Brussel, Belgium); Tijana Ružić (Ghent University, Belgium); Aleksandra Pižurica (Ghent University, Belgium); Ann Dooms (Vrije Universiteit Brussel, Belgium); Maximiliaan Martens (Ghent University, Belgium); Marc De Mey (The Flemish Academic Centre for Science and the Arts, Belgium); Ingrid Daubechies (Princeton University, USA)  
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***MPL-Boosted Integrable Features Pool for Pedestrian Detection***

Junqiang Wang (Beijing University of Posts and Telecommunications, P.R. China); Huadong Ma (Beijing University of Posts and Telecommunications, P.R. China)  
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***A Combined Texture-Shape Descriptor for Enhanced 3D Feature Matching***

Federico Tombari (University of Bologna, Italy); Samuele Salti (University of Bologna, Italy); Luigi Di Stefano (Universita' di Bologna, Italy)  
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***Moving Object Selection Based on an Active Curve Approach***

Marwen Nouri (University of Paris Descartes & Alcatel-Lucent Bell Labs France, France); Emmanuel Marilly (Alcatel Lucent Bell Labs France, France); Nicole Vincent (Université Paris 5, France)  
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***Image Analysis Using Separable Two-Dimensional Discrete Orthogonal Moments***

Hongqing Zhu (East China University of Science and Technolog, P.R. China)  
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***Ensemble of Furthest Subspace Pairs for Enhanced Image Set Matching***

Mehrtash T. Harandi (NICTA & University of Queensland, Australia); Conrad Sanderson (NICTA, Australia); Abbas Bigdeli (National ICT Australia, Australia); Brian C Lovell (NICTA, Australia)  
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***From Universal Bag-of-Words to Adaptive Bag-of-Phrases for Mobile Scene Recognition***

Tao Chen (Nanyang Technological University, Singapore); Kim Hui Yap (Nanyang Technological University, Singapore); Lap-Pui Chau (Nanyang Technological University, Singapore)  
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***Generic Polar Harmonic Transforms for Invariant Image Description***

Thai V. Hoang (LORIA, Université Nancy 2, France); Salvatore Tabbone (University Nancy 2, France)  
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***Combining Sorted Random Features for Texture Classification***

Li Liu (National University of Defense Technology, P.R. China); Paul Fieguth (University of Waterloo, Canada); Gangyao Kuang (National University of Defense Technology, P.R. China)  
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***LSP: Local Similarity Pattern, a New Approach for Rotation Invariant Noisy Texture Analysis***

Hamid Reza Pourreza (Ferdowsi University of Mashad, Iran); Mina Masoudifar (Sabzevar Tarbiat Moallem University, Iran); MohammadMahdi ManafZade (Ferdowsi University, Iran)  
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***Local Binary Pattern Histogram Based Texton Learning for Texture Classification***

Yonggang He (Huazhong University of Science and Technology, P.R. China); Nong Sang (Huazhong University of Science and Technology, P.R. China); Rui Huang (Huazhong University of Science and Technology, P.R. China)  
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***Fast Facial Landmark Detection Using Cascade Classifiers and a Simple 3D Model***

Ang Liu (Peking University, P.R. China); Yangzhou Du (Intel China Research Center, P.R. China); Tao Wang (Intel China Research Center, P.R. China); Jianguo Li (Intel China Research Center, Beijing, P.R. China); Eric Li (Intel China Research Centre, Intel Corp., P.R. China); Yimin Zhang (Intel China Research Center, Canada); Yong Zhao (Peking University, P.R. China)  
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Amir Said (Hewlett Packard Laboratories, USA)  
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Carlos Ricolfe-Viala (Universidad Politecnica Valencia, Spain); Antonio-Jose Sanchez-Salmeron (Universidad Politecnica Valencia, Spain)  
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Liang Wang (Beijing University of Technology, P.R. China)  
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### ***Blind Correction of Lens Aberration Using Zernike Moments***

Kambiz Rahbar (Young Researchers Club, Islamic Azad University, Tehran Center, Iran); Karim Faez (Amirkabir University of Technology, Iran)  
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### ***Semi-Automatic 2D to 3D Image Conversion Using Scale-Space Random Walks and a Graph Cuts Based Depth Prior***

Raymond Phan (Ryerson University, Canada); Richard J Rzeszutek (Ryerson University, Canada); Dimitri Androutsos (Ryerson University, Canada)  
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### ***Dense Interpolation of 3D Points Based on Surface and Color***

Zhaoyin Jia (Cornell University, USA); Yao-Jen Chang (Cornell University, USA); Tzung-Han Lin (Industrial Technology Research Institute, Taiwan); Tsuhan Chen (Cornell University, USA)  
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### ***Robust Albedo Estimation From a Facial Image with Cast Shadow***

Sungho Suh (Seoul National University, Korea); Minsik Lee (Seoul National University, Korea); Chong-Ho Choi (Seoul National University, Korea)  
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### ***Generating Compact Meshes Under Planar Constraints: An Automatic Approach for Modeling Buildings From Aerial LiDAR***

Yannick Verdié (INRIA, France); Florent Lafarge (INRIA, France); Josiane Zerubia (INRIA, Sophia Antipolis, France)  
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### ***Patch-Sweeping with Robust Prior for High Precision Depth Estimation in Real-Time Systems***

Wolfgang Waizenegger (Fraunhofer Heinrich-Hertz-Institut, Germany); Nicole Atzpadin (Fraunhofer Heinrich-Hertz-Institut, Germany); Oliver Schreer (Fraunhofer Heinrich-Hertz-Institut, Germany); Ingo Feldmann (Fraunhofer Heinrich-Hertz-Institut, Germany)  
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**Marker-less Human Pose Estimation and Surface Reconstruction Using a Segmented Model**

Weilan Luo (University of Tokyo, Japan); Toshihiko Yamasaki (The University of Tokyo, Japan); Kiyoharu Aizawa (University of Tokyo, Japan)  
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**A Dynamic Approach for Approximate Pairwise Alignment Based on 4-Points Congruence Sets of 3D Points**

Juarez Silva Junior (University of Brasilia, Brazil); Dibio L Borges (University of Brasilia, Brazil); Flavio Vidal (University of Brasilia, Brazil)  
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**Implicit B-Spline Fitting Using the 3L Algorithm**

Mohammad Rouhani (Computer Vision Center, Spain); Angel D. Sappa (Computer Vision Center, Spain)  
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**Surface Completion of Shape and Texture Based on Energy Minimization**

Norihiko Kawai (University of California at Berkeley, USA); Avideh Zakhor (University of California at Berkeley, USA); Tomokazu Sato (Nara Institute of Science and Technology, Japan); Naokazu Yokoya (Nara Institute of Science and Technology, Japan)  
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**Dense Point-To-Point Correspondences Between 3D Faces with Large Variations for Constructing 3D Morphable Models**

Moritz Kaiser (Technical University of Munich, Germany); Nicolas H. Lehment (Technische Universität München, Germany); Gerhard Rigoll (Technische Universität München, Germany)  
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**3D Mesh Compression Based on Dual-Ring Prediction and MMSE Prediction**

Dae-Youn Lee (Korea University, Korea); Jae-Kyun Ahn (Korea University, Korea); Minsu Ahn (Samsung Advanced Institute of Technology, Korea); James D. K. Kim (Samsung Advanced Institute of Technology, Korea); Changyeong Kim (Samsung Advanced Institute of Technology, Korea); Chang-Su Kim (Korea University, Korea)  
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**Visual Pertinent 2D-to-3D Video Conversion by Multi-cue Fusion**

Zhebin Zhang (Institute of Computing Technologies, Chinese Academy of Science, P.R. China); Yizhou Wang (Peking University, P.R. China); Tingting Jiang (Peking University, P.R. China); Wen Gao (Peking University, P.R. China)  
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**MP.PC: Image & Video Communication (Poster)**

**QoE-driven Resource Optimization for User Generated Video Content in Next Generation Mobile Networks**

Ali El Essaili (Munich University of Technology, Germany); Eckehard Steinbach (Munich University of Technology, Germany); Daniele Munaretto (University of Padova, Italy); Srisakul Thakolsri (DoCoMo Euro-Labs, Germany); Wolfgang Kellerer (DOCOMO Communications Laboratories Europe, Germany)

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**Secure Transcoding for Compressive Multimedia Sensing**

Li-Wei Kang (Academia Sinica, Taiwan); Chih-Yang Lin (Asia University, Taiwan); Hung-Wei Chen (Academia Sinica, Taiwan); Chia-Mu Yu (Academia Sinica and National Taiwan University, Taiwan); Chun-Shien Lu (Institute of Information Science, Academia Sinica, Taiwan); Chao-yung Hsu (Academia Sinica, Taiwan); Soo-Chang Pei (National Taiwan University, Taiwan)

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**Scalable Compressive Video**

Vladimir Stankovic (University of Strathclyde, United Kingdom); Lina Stankovic (University of Strathclyde, United Kingdom); Samuel Cheng (University of Oklahoma, USA)

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**Synchronization of Presentation Slides and Lecture Videos Using Bit Rate Sequences**

Georg Schroth (Technische Universität München, Germany); Ngai-Man Cheung (Stanford University, USA); Eckehard Steinbach (Munich University of Technology, Germany); Bernd Girod (Stanford University, USA)

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**Effect of a Synthesized Depth View on Multi-View Rendering Quality**

Jin Young Lee (Samsung Electronics Co., Ltd., Korea); Jaejoon Lee (Samsung Electronics, Korea); Dusik Park (Advanced Media Lab, SAIT, Samsung Electronics, Korea)

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**Capacity Improvement in eMBMS Using SVC and Layer-Aware Bearer Allocation**

Cornelius Hellge (Fraunhofer Institute for Telecommunications - Heinrich-Hertz-Institute, Germany); Robert Skupin (Technische Universität Berlin & Fraunhofer Institute for Telecommunications, Heinrich-Hertz-Institut, Germany); Jaihyung Cho (ETRI, Korea); Thomas Schierl (Fraunhofer HHI, Germany); Thomas Wiegand (Fraunhofer Institute for Telecommunications - Heinrich-Hertz-Institute, Germany)

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**Robust Video Transmission Using Pyramid Vector Quantisation**

Syed Mohsin Matloob Bokhari (University of Bristol, United Kingdom); David Bull (University of Bristol, United Kingdom); Andrew Nix (University of Bristol, United Kingdom)

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**An Improved Cross-layer Mapping Mechanism for Packet Video Delivery Over WLAN**

Haidong Wang (Xi'an Jiaotong University, P.R. China); Guizhong Liu (Xi'an Jiaotong University, P.R. China); Qinli Wang (Xi'an Jiaotong University, P.R. China)

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**Fairness and QoS Guaranteed User Scheduling for Multi-user MIMO Broadcasting Channel**

Qian Liu (University at Buffalo, USA); Chang Wen Chen (State University of New York at Buffalo, USA)

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**Performance of H.264 with Isolated Bit Error: Packet Decode or Discard?**

Murat Demirtas (University of California, Irvine, USA); Amy Reibman (AT&T Labs - Research, USA); Hamid Jafarkhani (University of California, Irvine, USA)

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***Efficient Iterative Receiver for LDPC Coded Wireless IPTV System***

YouZhe Fan (The Hong Kong University of Science and Technology, Hong Kong); James She (University of Cambridge, United Kingdom); Cy Tsui (HKUST, Hong Kong)  
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***High Performance H.264/AVC Encoding Motion Prediction Algorithm***

Ronaldo Husemann (UNIVATES, Brazil); Valter Roesler (Federal University of Rio Grande do Sul (UFRGS), Brazil); Altamiro A Susin (Federal University of Rio Grande do Sul, Brazil)  
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***Spatial Prediction Based on Self-Similarity Compensation for 3D Holoscopic Image and Video Coding***

Caroline Conti (Instituto de Telecomunicacoes, Portugal); João Lino (Instituto de Telecomunicações, Portugal); Paulo Nunes (ISCTE-IUL / Instituto de Telecomunicações, Portugal); Luis Ducla Soares (I.S.C.T.E. / I.T. - Lisbon, Portugal); Paulo Lobato Correia (Instituto Superior Tecnico - Universidade Técnica Lisboa & Instituto de Telecomunicacoes, Portugal)  
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## **MP.PD: Stereo Processing (Poster)**

***Robust Color Correction in Stereo Vision***

Qi Wang (Chinese Academy of Sciences, P.R. China); Pingkun Yan (Chinese Academy of Sciences, P.R. China); Yuan Yuan (Chinese Academy of Sciences, P.R. China); Xuelong Li (Xi'an Institute of Optics and Precision Mechanics, Chinese Academy of Sciences, P.R. China)  
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***Accurate Depth Estimation Using Structured Light and Passive Stereo Disparity Estimation***

Qiang Li (UNSW@ADFA, Australia); Moyuresh Biswas (University of New South Wales & Australian Defence Force Academy, Australia); Mark Pickering (UNSW@adfa, Australia); Michael R Frater (The University of New South Wales, Australia)  
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***Cryo-Balloon Reconstruction From Two Views***

Andreas Kleinoeder (Friedrich-Alexander-University Erlangen-Nuremberg, Germany); Alexander Brost (Pattern Recognition Lab, Germany); Felix Bourier (Klinik fuer Herzrhythmusstoerungen, Germany); Martin Koch (Pattern Recognition Lab, Germany); Klaus Kurzidim (Klinik fuer Herzrhythmusstoerungen, Germany); Joachim Hornegger (University of Erlangen-Nuremberg, Germany); Norbert Strobel (Siemens AG, Germany)  
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***Image Rectification for Single Camera Stereo System***

Lingfeng Xu (HKUST, Hong Kong); Oscar C. Au (HKUST, Hong Kong); Wenxiu Sun (HKUST, Hong Kong); Yujun Li (Hong Kong University of Science and Technology, Hong Kong); Sung Him Chui (HKUST, Hong Kong); Chun Wing Kwok (HKUST, Hong Kong)

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**Stereoscopic Vision Through Epipolarization Without Orientation Parameters**

José Herraéz (Politecnic University of Valencia, Spain); José Luis Denia (Polytechnic University of Valencia, Spain); Pablo Navarro (Polytechnic University of Valencia, Spain); Jaime Rodriguez (University of Santiago de Compostela, Spain); María Teresa Martin (University of Santiago de Compostela, Spain)  
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**Assisting System of Visually Impaired in Touch Panel Operation Using Stereo Camera**

Atsushi Yamashita (Shizuoka University, Japan); So Kuno (Shizuoka University, Japan); Toru Kaneko (Shizuoka University, Japan)  
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**Effect of Brightness on the Quality of Visual 3D Perception**

Mahsa T. Pourazad (TELUS Communications Company, Canada); Zicong Mai (University of British Columbia, Canada); Panos Nasiopoulos (University of British Columbia, Canada); Konstantinos N Plataniotis (University of Toronto, Canada); Rabab Ward (University of British Columbia, Canada)  
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**Exploiting Spatial Consistency for Object Classification and Pose Estimation**

Michael Hödlmoser (Vienna University of Technology, Austria); Branislav Micusik (AIT Austrian Institute of Technology, Austria); Martin Kampel (Vienna University of Technology, Austria)  
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**Joint Multi-view Foreground Segmentation and 3D Reconstruction with Tolerance Loop**

Jaime Gallego (Technical University of Catalonia (UPC), Spain); Jordi Salvador (Technical University of Catalonia (UPC), Spain); Josep R. Casas (Technical University of Catalonia & UPC BarcelonaTech, Spain); Montse Pardàs (Universitat Politècnica de Catalunya (UPC), Spain)  
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**Dynamic Voxel Carving in Tennis Based on Player Localisation Using a Low Cost Camera Network**

David S Monaghan (Dublin City University (DCU), Ireland); Philip T Kelly (Dublin City University, Ireland); Noel. E. O'Connor (Dublin City University, Ireland)  
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**A Convex-Optimization Approach to Dense Stereo Matching**

Yujun Li (Hong Kong University of Science and Technology, Hong Kong); Oscar C. Au (HKUST, Hong Kong); Lingfeng Xu (HKUST, Hong Kong); Wenxiu Sun (HKUST, Hong Kong); Sung Him Chui (HKUST, Hong Kong); Chun Wing Kwok (HKUST, Hong Kong)  
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**Two-View Geometry Estimation Using the Rodrigues Rotation Formula**

Lorenzo Sorgi (Via Maiorise & CIRA, Italy)  
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**A New Fast Motion Estimation and Mode Decision Algorithm for H.264 Depth Maps Encoding in Free Viewpoint TV**

Gianluca Cernigliaro (Universidad Politécnica de Madrid, Spain); Matteo Naccari (British Broadcasting Corporation - Research and Development, United Kingdom); Fernando Jaureguizar (Universidad Politécnica de Madrid, Spain); Julián Cabrera

(Universidad Politécnica de Madrid, Spain); Fernando Pereira (IST-IT, Portugal);  
Narciso García (Universidad Politécnica de Madrid, Spain)  
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## MP.PE: Features for Image Analysis (Poster)

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Shriprakash Sinha (TU Delft, The Netherlands); Gert J. ter Horst (UMCG, Neuroimaging Center, The Netherlands)  
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### ***A Fast Component-Tree Algorithm for High Dynamic-Range Images and Second Generation Connectivity***

Michael H.F. Wilkinson (University of Groningen, The Netherlands)  
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### ***Corner Detection on Hexagonal Pixel Based Images***

Si Jing Liu (Hong Kong University of Science and Technology, Hong Kong); Sonya A Coleman (University of Ulster, United Kingdom); Dermot Kerr (University of Ulster, United Kingdom); Bryan W. Scotney (University of Ulster, United Kingdom); Bryan Gardiner (University of Ulster, United Kingdom)  
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### ***A Novel Region-Based Active Contour Approach Relying on Local and Global Information***

Wassima Aitfares (LAAS-CNRS, Université Paul Sabatier, France); Ariane Herbuelot (LAAS-CNRS & University of Toulouse, France); Michel Devy (LAAS-CNRS, France); Houssine Bouyakhf (Université Mohammed V Agdal, Morocco); Fakhita Regragui (Mohammed V Agdal University, Morocco)  
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### ***A Novel Feature Descriptor Based on the Shearlet Transform***

William Robson Schwartz (University of Campinas, Brazil); Ricardo Dutra da Silva (University of Campinas, Brazil); Larry S Davis (University of Maryland, USA); Helio Pedrini (Institute of Computing, University of Campinas, Brazil)  
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### ***A Robust Parametric Active Contour Based on Fourier Descriptors***

Tao Li (INRIA Rennes-Bretagne Atlantique & EPI LAGADIC, France); Alexandre Krupa (INRIA Rennes-Bretagne Atlantique, France); Christophe Collewet (INRIA Rennes-Bretagne Atlantique, France)  
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### ***A DAISY-like Compass Operator***

Xiaojin Gong (Zhejiang University, P.R. China); Jilin Liu (Zhejiang University, P.R. China)  
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### ***Ellipse Detection Using Sampling Constraints***

Yi Tang (University at Buffalo, The State University of New York & Center of Excellence for Document Analysis and Recognition, USA); Sargur Srihari (Cedar Buffalo, USA)  
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**A Shape Contour Descriptor Based on Salience Points**

Glauco Pedrosa (Federal University of Uberlândia, Brazil); Celia Barcelos (Federal University of Uberlândia, Brazil); Marcos Batista (Federal University of Goiás, Brazil)  
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**Boosting Global Scene Classification Accuracy by Discriminative Region Localization**

Thanh Duc Ngo (The Graduate University for Advanced Studies, Japan); Duy-Dinh Le (National Institute of Informatics, Japan); Shin'ichi Satoh (National Institute of Informatics, Japan)  
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**Color-based Lips Extraction Applied to Voice Activity Detection**

Carlos Lopes (UFRGS, Brazil); Andre Gonçalves (UFRGS, Brazil); Jacob Scharcanski (UFRGS, Brazil); Claudio R Jung (Universidade Federal do Rio Grande do Sul, Brazil)  
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**High-performance ASIC Architecture for Hysteresis Thresholding and Component Feature Extraction in Limited-Resource Applications**

Mayssaa Al Najjar (University of Louisiana at Lafayette, USA); Swetha Karlapudi (University of Louisiana at Lafayette, USA); Magdy Bayoumi (University of Louisiana, USA)  
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**Application of Complex Networks for Automatic Classification of Damaging Agents in Soybean Leaflets**

Thiago Souza (Universidade Federal de Ouro Preto, Brazil); Eduardo Mapa (Prefeitura Municipal de Ouro Preto, Brazil); Kayran Santos (Universidade Federal de Ouro Preto, Brazil); David Menotti (Universidade Federal de Ouro Preto, Brazil)  
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**Free-Form Anisotropy: A New Method for Crack Detection on Pavement Surface Images**

Tien Sy Nguyen (Vectra, France); Stéphane Begot (University Orleans, France); Florent Duculty (PRISME, University of Orleans, France); Manuel Avila (University of Orleans & PRISME Laboratory, France)  
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**Efficient Quantization of Color Sift for Image Classification**

Xiao Zhou (Hefei Normal University, P.R. China); Cai-Zhi Zhu (National Institute of Informatics, Japan); Shin'ichi Satoh (National Institute of Informatics, Japan)  
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**MP.PF: Image & Video Synthesis (Poster)**

**Time-Variant Modeling for General Surface Appearance**

Yi-Lei Chen (National Tsing Hua University, Taiwan); Chiou-Ting Hsu (National Tsing Hua University, Taiwan)  
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**Feature-preserving Thumbnail Generation Based on Graph Cuts**

Seong-Gyun Jeong (Korea University, Korea); Chang-Su Kim (Korea University, Korea)  
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**Synthesis of Two-Dimensional Fractional Brownian Motion Via Circulant Embedding**

Donny Danudirdjo (The University of Tokyo, Japan); Akira Hirose (The University of Tokyo, Japan)  
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**Bi-layer Inpainting for Novel View Synthesis**

Hwasup Lim (Samsung Advanced Institute of Technology, Korea); Yong Sun Kim (Samsung Advanced Institute of Technology, Korea); Seungkyu Lee (Samsung Advanced Institute of Technology, Korea); Ouk Choi (Samsung Advanced Institute of Technology, Korea); James D. K. Kim (Samsung Advanced Institute of Technology, Korea); Changyeong Kim (Samsung Advanced Institute of Technology, Korea)  
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**Augmented Reality Mirror for Virtual Facial Alterations**

Vlado Kitanovski (Queen Mary, University of London & Multimedia and Vision Lab, United Kingdom); Ebroul Izquierdo (Queen Mary, University of London, United Kingdom)  
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**2D/3D Virtual Face Modeling**

SoonKee Chung (Korea Advanced Institute of Science and Technology, USA); Jean-Charles Bazin (KAIST, Korea); In-So Kweon (Korea Advanced Institute of Science and Technology (KAIST), Korea)  
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**Synthesizing for Face Recognition**

Yuelong Li (Peking University, P.R. China); Jufu Feng (Peking University, P.R. China)  
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**Efficient Rendering Distortion Estimation for Depth Map Compression**

Qiuwen Zhang (Shanghai University & School of Communication and Information Engineering, P.R. China); Ping An (School of Communication and Information Engineering, Shanghai University, P.R. China)  
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**On the Use of Hemispherical Harmonics for Modeling Images of Objects Under Unknown Distant Illumination**

Shireen Elhabian (University of Louisville, USA); Ham Rara (University of Louisville, USA); Aly Farag (University of Louisville, USA)  
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**Aesthetic Enhancement of Landscape Photographs as Informed by Paintings Across Depth Layers**

Xiaoyan Zhang (Nanyang Technological University, Singapore); Martin Constable (Nanyang Technological University, Singapore); Kap Chan (NTU, Singapore)  
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**Virtual Ads Insertion in Street Building Views for Augmented Reality**

Yu Huang (Huawei Technologies, USA); Qiang Hao (Western Virginia University, USA); Heather Yu (Huawei Technologies (USA), USA)

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**Color Style Transfer by Constraint Locally Linear Embedding**

Kun Zeng (Sun Yat-Sen University, P.R. China); Liang Lin (Sun Yat-Sen University, P.R. China)  
pp. 1121-1124

**Face Sketch-Photo Synthesis Based on Support Vector Regression**

Jiewei Zhang (Xidian University, P.R. China); Nannan Wang (Xidian University, P.R. China); Xinbo Gao (Xidian University, P.R. China); Dacheng Tao (University of Technology, Sydney, Singapore); Xuelong Li (Xi'an Institute of Optics and Precision Mechanics, Chinese Academy of Sciences, P.R. China)  
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**Efficient Face Hallucination by Using Shape and Texture Dependency**

Aydin Akyol (Istanbul Technical University, Turkey); Muhittin Gökmən (Istanbul Technical University & Faculty of Computer and Informatics, Turkey)  
pp. 1129-1132

**Adaptive KPCA-Based Missing Texture Reconstruction Approach Including Classification Scheme Via Difference Subspaces**

Takahiro Ogawa (Hokkaido University, Japan); Miki Haseyama (Hokkaido University, Japan)  
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**MP.PG: Interpolation, Resizing and Super-resolution (Poster)**

**Isotropic Huber MRFs for Structure Super-Resolution**

Youngjin Park (Seoul National University, Korea); Suk Yoo (Seoul National University, Korea)  
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**Single Image Super Resolution with High Resolution Dictionary**

Guangwu Mu (Xidian University, P.R. China); Xinbo Gao (Xidian University, P.R. China); Kaibing Zhang (Xidian University, P.R. China); Xuelong Li (Xi'an Institute of Optics and Precision Mechanics, Chinese Academy of Sciences, P.R. China); Dacheng Tao (University of Technology, Sydney, Singapore)  
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**Super-Resolution Interpolation with a Quasi Blur-Hypothesis**

Takahiro Saito (Kanagawa University, Japan); Ken-ichi Ishikawa (Kanagawa University, Japan); Takashi Komatsu (Kanagawa University, Japan)  
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**Adaptive Incremental Video Super-Resolution with Temporal Consistency**

Heng Su (Tsinghua University, P.R. China); Ying Wu (Northwestern University, USA); Jie Zhou (Tsinghua University, P.R. China)  
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**Superfast Superresolution**

Filip Šroubek (Institute of Information Theory and Automation, Czech Republic); Jan Kamenický (Institute of Information Theory and Automation, Czech Republic); Peyman Milanfar (University of California, Santa Cruz, USA)  
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**Video Coding with Wavelet Image Size Reduction and Wavelet Super Resolution Reconstruction**

Yasutaka Matsuo (NHK (Japan Broadcasting Corporation), Japan); Toshie Misu (NHK (Japan Broadcasting Corporation), Japan); Shinichi Sakaida (NHK, Japan); Yoshiaki Shishikui (NHK, Japan)  
pp. 1157-1160

**Single Image Super Resolution Via Texture Constrained Sparse Representation**

Haitao Yin (Hunan University, P.R. China); Shutao Li (Hunan University, P.R. China); Jianwen Hu (Hunan University, P.R. China)  
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**Fast Edge-Filtered Image Upsampling**

Shantanu H Joshi (UCLA & UCLA, USA); Antonio Marquina (University of Valencia, Spain); Stan Osher (University of California Los Angeles, USA); Ivo Dinov (UCLA, USA); Arthur Toga (UCLA, USA); John Van Horn (UCLA, USA)  
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**A Structure-guided Conditional Sampling Model for Video Resolution Enhancement**

Ying Liu (University of Waterloo, Canada); Alexander Wong (University of Waterloo, Canada); Paul Fieguth (University of Waterloo, Canada)  
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**Bayesian Frame Interpolation by Fusing Multiple Motion-compensated Prediction Frames**

Hongbin Liu (Harbin Institute of Technology, P.R. China); Ruiqin Xiong (Peking University, P.R. China)  
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**Similarity Modulated Block Estimation for Image Interpolation**

Jie Ren (Peking University, P.R. China); Jiaying Liu (Peking University, P.R. China); Wei Bai (Peking University, P.R. China); Zongming Guo (Peking University, P.R. China)  
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**Springs-based Simulation for Image Retargeting**

Roberto Gallea (Università degli Studi di Palermo, Italy); Edoardo Ardizzone (University of Palermo, Italy); Roberto Pirrone (University of Palermo, Italy)  
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**Fast and High Quality Learning-based Super-Resolution Utilizing TV Regularization Method**

Tomio Goto (Nagoya Institute of Technology, Japan); Shotaro Suzuki (Nagoya Institute of Technology, Japan); Satoshi Hirano (Nagoya Institute of Technology, Japan); Masaru Sakurai (Nagoya Institute of Technology, Japan); Truong Nguyen (University of California in San Diego, USA)  
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**A Hidden Markov Model-based Methodology for Intra-field Video Deinterlacing**

Amin Behnad (University of Toronto, Canada); Konstantinos N Plataniotis (University of Toronto, Canada); Xiaolin Wu (McMaster University, Canada)  
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***Transform Domain Semi-Super Resolution***

Edson Hung (Universidade de Brasilia, Brazil); Diogo Garcia (Universidade de Brasília, Brazil); Ricardo L de Queiroz (University of Brasil, Brazil)  
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***Efficient Super-Resolution Driven by Saliency Selectivity***

Nabil Sadaka (Arizona State University, USA); Lina Karam (Arizona State University, USA)  
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**Tuesday, September 13**

**TA.L1: Advances in Motion Representation for Video Coding (Special Session)*****A Block-adaptive Skip Mode for Inter Prediction Based on Parametric Motion Models***

Alexander Glantz (Technische Universität Berlin, Germany); Michael Tok (Technische Universität Berlin, Germany); Andreas Krutz (Technische Universität Berlin, Germany); Thomas Sikora (Technische Universität Berlin, Germany)  
pp. 1201-1204

***Fast Encoding Algorithms for Geometry-Adaptive Block Partitioning***

Philippe Bordes (Technicolor, France); Edouard Francois (Technicolor, France); Dominique Thoreau (Technicolor, France)  
pp. 1205-1208

break

***Efficient Coding of Video Sequences by Non-Local In-Loop Denoising of Reference Frames***

Eugen Wige (University of Erlangen-Nuremberg, Germany); Gilbert Yammine (University of Erlangen-Nuremberg, Germany); Peter Amon (Siemens, Germany); Andreas Hutter (Siemens Corporate Technology, Germany); Andre Kaup (University of Erlangen-Nuremberg, Germany)  
pp. 1209-1212

***Generalized Interpolation for Motion Compensated Prediction***

Haricharan Lakshman (Fraunhofer HHI, Germany); Heiko Schwarz (Fraunhofer HHI, Germany); Thierry Blu (CUHK, Hong Kong); Thomas Wiegand (HHI/FhG, Germany)  
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***Picture-level Parameteric Motion Representation for Efficient Motion Compensation***

Jaewon Sung (LG Electronics, Korea); Seung-Wook Park (LG Electronics, Korea); Joonyoung Park (LG Electronics, Korea); Byeong-Moon Jeon (LG Electronics, Korea)  
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***Bi-prediction Combining Template and Block Motion Compensations***

Chung-Lin Lee (National Chiao Tung University, Taiwan); Chun-Chi Chen (National Chiao Tung University, Taiwan); Yi-Wen Chen (National Chiao-Tung University,

Taiwan); Mu-Hsuan Wu (National Chiao Tung University, Taiwan); Chung-Hao Wu (National Chiao Tung University, Taiwan)  
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## TA.L2: Sparse Representation and Sparse Coding (Lecture)

**Learning Complex Image Patterns with Scale and Shift Invariant Sparse Coding**  
Xiaobing Liu (Tsinghua University, P.R. China); Bo Zhang (Tsinghua University, P.R. China)  
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**On Sparse Representations of Color Images**  
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Lei Huang (Institute of Computing Technology, Chinese Academy of Sciences & Graduate University of Chinese Academy of Sciences, P.R. China); Tian Xia (Institute of Computing Technology, Chinese Academy of Sciences, P.R. China); Yongdong Zhang (Institute of Computing Technology, Chinese Academy of Sciences, P.R. China); Shou-Xun Lin (Institute of Computing Technology, Chinese Academy of Sciences, P.R. China)  
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Kévin Bernard (University of Iceland & Heriot-Watt University, United Kingdom); Yuliya Tarabalka (GIPSA-Lab, France); Jesus Angulo (MINES ParisTech, France); Jocelyn Chanussot (Grenoble Institute of Technology, France); Jon Benediktsson (University of Iceland, Iceland)  
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Aymen Kammoun (I3S-CNRS-University of Nice Sophia Antipolis, France); Frédéric Payan (I3S-CNRS-University of Nice Sophia Antipolis, France); Marc Antonini (I3S-CNRS-University of Nice Sophia Antipolis, France)  
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Silvia Valero (Universitat Politècnica de Catalunya, Spain); Philippe Salembier (Universitat Politècnica de Catalunya, Spain); Jocelyn Chanussot (Grenoble Institute of Technology, France)  
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Sílvia Cristina Dias Pinto (University of São Paulo, Brazil); Jesús P. Mena-Chalco (University of São Paulo & Institute of Mathematics and Statistics, Brazil); Fabrício Martins Lopes (Federal University of Technology - Paraná & UTFPR, Brazil); Luiz Velho (IMPA, Brazil); Roberto Cesar Junior (University of São Paulo, Brazil)  
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Li Shifeng (Dalian University of Technology, P.R. China); Huchuan Lu (Dalian University of Technology, P.R. China); Ruan (OMRON Corp., Japan); Yen-Wei Chen (Ritsumeikan University, Japan)  
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Diego Herranz (Instituto de Física de Cantabria, Santander, Spain); Francisco Argüeso (Universidad de Oviedo, Spain); Emanuele Salerno (ISTI-CNR, Italy); Ercan Kuruoğlu (CNR, Pisa, Italy); Koray Kayabol (INRIA, France)  
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François-Xavier Dupé (CEA, France); Jalal Fadili (GREYC CNRS UMR 6072, Caen, France); Jean-Luc Starck (CEA, France)  
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Adam Amara (ETHZ, Switzerland)  
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Pierre Chainais (INRIA Lille-Nord Europe & Clermont University, France); Véronique Delouille (Royal Observatory of Belgium, Belgium); Jean-François Hochédez (LATMOS UMR CNRS 8190, France)  
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### ***Perception-Based High Dynamic Range Video Compression with Optimal Bit-depth Transformation***

Yang Zhang (University of Bristol, United Kingdom); Erik Reinhard (University of Bristol, United Kingdom); David Bull (University of Bristol, United Kingdom)  
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Azhar Sufi (SRI International & Rutgers University, USA); David C. Zhang (SRI International Sarnoff, USA); Gooitzen van der Wal (SRI International, USA)  
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Chi-Yi Tsai (Tamkang University, Taiwan)  
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Renu Rameshan (Indian Institute of Technology Bombay & Amrita Vishwa Vidyapeetham, India); Subhasis Chaudhuri (Indian Institute of Technology, Bombay, India); Rajbabu Velmurugan (IIT Bombay, India)  
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Haichao Zhang (Northwestern Polytechnical University & University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, USA); Jianchao Yang (UIUC, USA); Yanning Zhang (Northwestern Polytechnical University, P.R. China); Thomas S Huang (University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, USA)

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Sandrine Anthoine (Université Aix-Marseille, LATP, CNRS, France); Jean Francois Aujol (Université Bordeaux 1, IMB, France); Yannick Boursier (Aix Marseille University & CPPM, CNRS/IN2P3, France); Clothilde Mélot (Aix Marseille University, LATP / CNRS, France)

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Kwang Eun Jang (Samsung Advanced Institute of Technology, Korea)

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Mame Diarra Fall (Université Paris-Sud 11, France); Eric Barat (CEA, France); Claude Comtat (Service Hospitalier Frédéric Joliot, France); Thomas Dautremer (CEA, France); Thierry Montagu (CEA, France); Ali Mohammad-Djafari (Centre national de la recherche scientifique (CNRS), France)

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Caifang Cai (Commissariat à l'Energie Atomique, France); Ali Mohammad-Djafari (Centre national de la recherche scientifique (CNRS), France); Samuel Legoupil

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Apostolos Axenopoulos (University of Thessaly, Department of Computer & Communication Engineering & Informatics & Telematics Institute, Greece); Petros Daras (Informatics & Telematics Institute, Greece); Georgios Papadopoulos (University of Thessaly - Department of Biochemistry & Biotechnology, Greece); Elias Houstis (University of Thessaly, Department of Computer & Communication Engineering, Greece)  
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Atsushi Yaguchi (Tokyo University of Science, Japan); Takumi Kobayashi (National Institute of Advanced Industrial Science and Technology, Japan); Kenji Watanabe (National Institute of Advanced Industrial Science and Technology, Japan); Kenji Iwata (National Institute of Advanced Industrial Science and Technology, Japan); Tadaaki Hosaka (Tokyo University of Science, Japan); Nobuyuki Otsu (National Institute of Advanced Industrial Science and Technology, Japan)  
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**An Effective Method of Searching for Subregions in Chromosome Images**

Toru Abe (Cyberscience Center, Tohoku University, Japan); Chieko Hamada (Tohoku University, Japan)  
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Dongqing Chen (University of Louisville, USA)  
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**An Ensemble-based Microaneurysm Detector for Retinal Images**

Bálint Antal (University of Debrecen, Hungary); Andras Hajdu (University of Debrecen, Hungary)  
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**Optimal Rate Adaptation with Integer Linear Programming in the Scalable Extension of H.264/AVC**

Livio Lima (University of Brescia, Italy); Massimo Mauro (University of Brescia, Italy); Tea Anselmo (STMicroelectronics, Italy); Daniele Alfonso (STMicroelectronics, Italy); Riccardo Leonardi (University of Brescia, Italy)  
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**Rate-Distortion Analysis of Super-Resolution Image/Video Decoding**

Keita Takahashi (The University of Tokyo, Japan); Takeshi Naemura (Tokyo University, Japan); Masayuki Tanaka (Tokyo Institute of Technology, Japan)  
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**Temporal Trajectory Filtering for Bi-Directional Predicted Frames**

Marko Esche (Technische Universität Berlin, Germany); Andreas Krutz (Technische Universität Berlin, Germany); Alexander Glantz (Technische Universität Berlin, Germany); Thomas Sikora (Technische Universität Berlin, Germany)  
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**Chroma Intra Prediction Using Template Matching with Reconstructed Luma Components**

Chuohao Yeo (Institute for Infocomm Research, Singapore); Yih Han Tan (Institute for Infocomm Research, Singapore); Zhengguo Li (Institute for Infocomm Research, Singapore); Susanto Rahardja (Institute for Infocomm Research, Singapore)  
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**Practical Rate Control Algorithm for Temporal Scalability in Scalable Video Coding**

Jiaying Liu (Peking University, P.R. China); Yongjin Cho (University of Southern California, USA); Zongming Guo (Peking University, P.R. China)  
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**Intra-WZ Quantization Mismatch in Distributed Video Coding**

Jürgen Slowack (Ghent University, Belgium); Jozef Skorupa (Ghent University - IBBT, Belgium); Peter Lambert (Ghent University - IBBT, Belgium); Rik Van de Walle (Ghent University - IBBT, Belgium); Nikos Deligiannis (Vrije Universiteit Brussel – IBBT, Belgium); Adrian Munteanu (Vrije Universiteit Brussel, Belgium)  
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**Segmentation-Based Motion Compensation for Enhanced Video Coding**

Simone Milani (University of Padova, Italy); Giancarlo Calvagno (University of Padova, Italy)  
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**Visual Perception Based Lagrangian Rate Distortion Optimization for Video Coding**

Xi Wang (Institute Of Computing Technology, Chinese Academy of Sciences, P.R. China); Li Su (Graduate School of Chinese Academy of Sciences, P.R. China); Qingming Huang (Graduate School of Chinese Academy of Sciences, P.R. China); Chunxi Liu (Graduate University of Chinese Academy of Sciences, CAS, P.R. China)  
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**SSIM-inspired Divisive Normalization for Perceptual Video Coding**

Shiqi Wang (Institute of Digital Media, School of Electronic Engineering and Computer Science, Peking University & Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering, University of Waterloo, Canada); Abdul Rehman (University of Waterloo, Canada); Zhou Wang (University of Waterloo, Canada); Siwei Ma (University of Southern California, USA); Wen Gao (ICT-ISVISION Joint R&D Laboratory for Face Recognition, CAS, P.R. China)  
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**Combining Open- and Closed-Loop Architectures for H.264/AVC-to-SVC Transcoding**

Sebastiaan Van Leuven (Ghent University - IBBT, Belgium); Jan De Cock (Ghent University - IBBT, Belgium); Glenn Van Wallendael (Ghent University - IBBT, Belgium); Rik Van de Walle (Ghent University - IBBT, Belgium); Rosario Garrido-Cantos (University of Castilla-La Mancha, Spain); Jose Luis Martínez (Universidad Complutense de Madrid, Spain); Pedro Cuenca (University of Castill La Mancha, Spain)  
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**Adaptive Intra Modes Reduction by Clustering for H.264/AVC**

Weijia Zhu (Beijing University of Technology, P.R. China); Wenpeng Ding (Beijing University of Technology, P.R. China); Yunhui Shi (Beijing University of Technology, P.R. China); Yanfeng Sun (Beijing University of Technology, P.R. China); Baocai Yin (Beijing University of Technology, P.R. China)  
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**Efficient P-frame Complexity Estimation for Frame Layer Rate Control of H.264/AVC**

Kairan Sun (Fudan University, P.R. China); Bo Yan (Fudan University, P.R. China)  
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**Decoder Side True Motion Estimation for Very Low Bitrate B-frame Coding**

Hasan F Ates (Isik University, Istanbul, Turkey); Burak Cizmeci (Technische Universitaet Muenchen, Germany)  
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**Motion Compensated Prediction Using Partial Mesh Generation**

Han Huang (Beijing Jiaotong University, P.R. China); John W. Woods (Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, USA); Yao Zhao (Beijing Jiaotong University, P.R. China)  
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**High Definition Video Intra-Only Coding Based on Node-Cell Macroblock Pixel Structure and 2-D Interleaved DCT**

Dong Zheng (Communications Research Center, Canada); Demin Wang (Communications Research Center, Canada); Liang Zhang (Communications Research Centre Canada, Canada)  
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**Mode Dependent Dct/Dst for Intra Prediction in Block-Based Image/Video Coding**

Ankur Saxena (Samsung Telecommunications America, USA); Felix Fernandes (Samsung Electronics Co., Ltd, USA)  
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## TA.PF: Color/Multispectral Imaging and Rendering (Poster)

**Modeling and Application of Color Noise Perception Dependent on Background Color and Spatial Frequency**

Makoto Shohara (Japan Advanced Institute of Science and Technology, Japan); Kazunori Kotani (JAIST, Japan)  
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**Compressive Demosaicing for Periodic Color Filter Arrays**

Mohammad Aghagolzadeh (Michigan State University, USA); Abdolreza Abdolhosseini Moghadam (Michigan State University, USA); Mrityunjay Kumar (Eastman Kodak Company, USA); Hayder Radha (Michigan State University, USA)  
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**Color Distribution Matching Using a Weighted Subspace Descriptor**

Kenjiro Sugimoto (Waseda University, Japan); Sei-ichiyo Kamata (Waseda University, Japan)  
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**Real-time Visual Saliency by Division of Gaussians**

Ioannis Katramados (TRW Conekt, United Kingdom); Toby Breckon (Cranfield University, United Kingdom)  
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**NEURAL GRAY EDGE: Improving Gray Edge Algorithm Using Neural Network**

Mohsen Ebrahimi Moghaddam (Shahid Beheshti University, Iran)  
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**Dimensionality Reduction of Hyperspectral Images with Wavelet Based Empirical Mode Decomposition**

Esra Tunc Gormus (University of Bristol, United Kingdom); Nishan Canagarajah (University of Bristol, United Kingdom); Alin M Achim (University of Bristol, United Kingdom)  
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**Removing Shadows From Images Using Color and Near-infrared**

Neda Salamati (EPFL, Switzerland); Arthur Germain (EPFL, Switzerland); Sabine Süsstrunk (EPFL, Switzerland)  
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**Inverse Halftoning with Nonlocal Regularization**

Xin Li (West Virginia University, USA)  
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**Electro-Photographic Model Based Stochastic Clustered-Dot Halftoning with Direct Binary Search**

Puneet Goyal (Purdue University, USA); Madhur Gupta (Purdue University, USA); Carl Staelin (Hewlett-Packard Laboratories, Israel); Mani Fischer (Hewlett-Packard Laboratories, Israel); Omri Shacham (Hewlett-Packard Indigo, Israel); Tamar Kashti (Hewlett-Packard Indigo, Israel); Jan Allebach (Purdue University, USA)  
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**High Resolution Subpixel and Subframe Rendering for Color Flatpanel and Projector Displays**

Keigo Hirakawa (University of Dayton, USA); Jing Gu (Kingway Technology Shanghai Ltd., P.R. China)  
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**Color Quantization Using C-Means Clustering Algorithms**

M. Emre Celebi (Louisiana State University in Shreveport, USA); Quan Wen (University of Electronic Science and Technology of China, P.R. China); Juan Chen (University of Electronic Science and Technology of China, P.R. China)  
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**Design of Color Screen Sets for Robustness to Color Plane Misregistration**

Jin-Young Kim (Purdue University, USA); Yung-Yao Chen (Purdue University, USA); Mani Fischer (Hewlett-Packard Laboratories, Israel); Omri Shacham (Hewlett-Packard Indigo, Israel); Carl Staelin (Hewlett-Packard Laboratories, Israel); Jan Allebach (Purdue University, USA)  
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**TA.PG: Applications of Image & Video Interpretation and Understanding (Poster)**

**Face Recognition Using Maximum Local Fisher Discriminant Analysis**

Lei Wang (Xidian University, P.R. China); Hongbing Ji (School of Electronic Engineering, Xidian University, P.R. China); Ya Shi (Xidian University, P.R. China)  
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**A Non-Temporal Texture Driven Approach to Real-time Fire Detection**

Audrey Chenebert (Cranfield University, United Kingdom); Toby Breckon (Cranfield University, United Kingdom); Anna Gaszczak (Cranfield University, United Kingdom)  
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**Temporal Trimap Propagation for Video Matting Using Inferential Statistics**

Muhammad Sarim (University of Surrey, United Kingdom)  
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**A Biologically Inspired System for Fast Handwritten Digit Recognition**

Zhe Wang (Beijing Jiaotong University, P.R. China); Yaping Huang (Beijing Jiaotong University, P.R. China); Siwei Luo (Beijing Jiaotong University, P.R. China); Liang Wang (Beijing Jiaotong University, P.R. China)  
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**Joint Optimization of Background Subtraction and Object Detection for Night Surveillance**

Congcong Li (Cornell University, USA); Chih-Wei Lin (Industrial Technology Research Institute, Taiwan); Shiaw-Shian Yu (Industrial Technology Research Institute, Taiwan); Tsuhan Chen (Cornell University, USA)  
pp. 1753-1756

**Automatic Bandwidth Estimation Strategy for High-Quality Non-Parametric Modeling Based Moving Object Detection**

Carlos Cuevas (Universidad Politécnica de Madrid, Spain); Narciso García (Universidad Politécnica de Madrid, Spain)  
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**Face Recognition Through Regional Weight Estimation**

Daniel Yule (University of Northern British Columbia, Canada); Liang Chen (University of N. British Columbia, Canada)  
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**Ultrasound Video Analysis for Understanding Infant Breastfeeding**

Gianluca Monaci (Philips research, The Netherlands); Mike Woolridge (University of Leeds, United Kingdom)  
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**Exploiting Feature Correspondence Constraints for Image Recognition**

Linbo Wang (Nanjing University, P.R. China); Feng Tang (Hewlett-Packard Laboratories, USA); Yanwen Guo (Nanjing University, P.R. China); Suk Hwan Lim (HP Labs, USA); Nelson L. Chang (Hewlett-Packard Laboratories, USA)  
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**Sparse Cost-sensitive Classifier with Application to Face Recognition**

Jiangyue Man (Nanjing University of Posts and Telecommunications, P.R. China); Xiaoyuan Jing (College of Automation, Nanjing University of Posts and Telecommunications & State Key Laboratory for Software Engineering, Wuhan University, P.R. China); David Zhang (The Hong Kong Polytechnic University, Hong Kong); Chao Lan (Nanjing University of Posts and Telecommunications, P.R. China)  
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**Hierarchical Bag-of-Features for Hand Posture Recognition**

Yuelong Chuang (Zhejiang University, P.R. China)  
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**Context-driven Moving Object Detection in Aerial Scenes with User Input**

Christophe Guilmart (ENS Cachan & Onera, France); Stéphane Herbin (Onera, France); Patrick Perez (Technicolor, France)  
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**Human Face Classification Based on Localized Blur Descriptors**

Abdul Adeel Mohammed (University of Waterloo, Canada); Jonathan Wu (University of Windsor, Canada); Maher Sid-Ahmed (University of Windsor, Canada)  
pp. 1785-1788

**Combining Global and Local Features for Food Identification in Dietary Assessment**

Marc Bosch (Purdue University, USA); Fengqing Zhu (Purdue University, USA); Nitin Khanna (Purdue University, USA); Carol Boushey (Purdue University, USA); Ed Delp (Purdue University, USA)  
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**Human Detection Using Multi-camera and 3D Scene Knowledge**

Chengbin Zeng (Beijing University of Posts and Telecommunications, P.R. China); Huadong Ma (Beijing University of Posts and Telecommunications, P.R. China)  
pp. 1793-1796

**Multimodal Learning for Multi-Label Image Classification**

Yanwei Pang (Tianjin University, P.R. China); Zhao Ma (Tianjin University, P.R. China); Yuan Yuan (Chinese Academy of Sciences, P.R. China); Xuelong Li (Xi'an Institute of Optics and Precision Mechanics, Chinese Academy of Sciences, P.R. China); Kongqiao Wang (Nokia Research Center, P.R. China)  
pp. 1797-1800

## TP.L1: Distributed Compression: Multimedia Applications (Special Session)

**Distributed Compression: Overview of Current and Emerging Multimedia Applications**

Lina Stankovic (University of Strathclyde, United Kingdom); Vladimir Stankovic (University of Strathclyde, United Kingdom); Samuel Cheng (University of Oklahoma, USA)  
pp. 1801-1804

**Quality-Controlled View Interpolation for Multiview Video**

Mina Makar (Stanford University, USA); Yao-Chung Lin (Stanford University, USA); Ngai-Man Cheung (Stanford University, USA); Derek Pang (Stanford University, USA); Bernd Girod (Stanford University, USA)  
pp. 1805-1808

**A Comparison of the Error Resiliency of Bit-Plane Based and Symbol Based Pixel-Domain Distributed Video Coding**

Hu Chen (Technische Universität München, Germany); Eckehard Steinbach (Munich University of Technology, Germany); Chang Wen Chen (State University of New York at Buffalo, USA)  
pp. 1809-1812

**Distributed Coding of Endoscopic Video**

Nikos Deligiannis (Vrije Universiteit Brussel – IBBT, Belgium); Frederik Verbist (Vrije Universiteit Brussel – IBBT, Belgium); Joeri Barbarien (Vrije Universiteit Brussel,

Belgium); Jürgen Slowack (Ghent University, Belgium); Rik Van de Walle (Ghent University - IBBT, Belgium); Peter Schelkens (Vrije Universiteit Brussel, Belgium); Adrian Munteanu (Vrije Universiteit Brussel, Belgium)  
pp. 1813-1816

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***Wyner-Ziv Coding for Depth Maps in Multiview Video-Plus-Depth***

Giovanni Petrazzuoli (Télécom ParisTech, France); Marco Cagnazzo (TELECOM ParisTech, France); Frederic Dufaux (Telecom Paristech & CNRS, France); Beatrice Pesquet-Popescu (Télécom ParisTech, France)  
pp. 1817-1820

***Distributed Compression of Zerotrees of Wavelet Coefficients***

Yige Wang (MERL, USA); Shantanu Rane (Mitsubishi Electric Research Laboratories, USA); Petros T Boufounos (MERL & Rice University, USA); Anthony Vetro (Mitsubishi Electric Research Laboratories, USA)  
pp. 1821-1824

***Distributed Source Coding for Securing a Hand-Based Biometric Recognition System***

Mauricio Ramalho (Instituto de Telecomunicações, Portugal); Paulo Lobato Correia (Instituto Superior Técnico - Universidade Técnica Lisboa & Instituto de Telecommunicacões, Portugal); Luis Ducla Soares (I.S.C.T.E. / I.T. - Lisbon, Portugal)  
pp. 1825-1828

***Distributed Transforms for Efficient Data Gathering in Arbitrary Networks***

Javier Trufero (University of Southern California, USA); Sunil K. Narang (University of Southern California, USA); Antonio Ortega (USC, USA)  
pp. 1829-1832

## TP.L2: Image and Noise Models for Restoration (Lecture)

***Resolution-invariant Separable ARMA Modeling of Images***

Aurélien Bourquard (Ecole Polytechnique Federale de Lausanne, Switzerland); Hagai Kirshner (EPFL, Switzerland); Michael Unser (EPFL, Switzerland)  
pp. 1833-1836

***CONDY: Ultra-Fast High Performance Restoration Using Multi-Frame L2-Relaxed-L0 Sparsity and Constrained Dynamic Heuristics***

Javier Portilla (Consejo Superior de Investigaciones Científicas, Spain); Elena Gil-Rodrigo (Consejo Superior de Investigaciones Científicas, Spain); David Miraut (Universidad Rey Juan Carlos, Spain); Ricardo Suarez-Mesa (Universidad Rey Juan Carlos, Spain)  
pp. 1837-1840

***Sparsity-based Image Deblurring with Locally Adaptive and Nonlocally Robust Regularization***

Xin Li (West Virginia University, USA); Weisheng Dong (Xidian University, P.R. China); Guangming Shi (Xidian University, P.R. China); Lei Zhang (The Hong Kong Polytechnic University, Hong Kong)  
pp. 1841-1844

**Patch Similarity Under Non Gaussian Noise**

Charles-Alban Deledalle (Telecom ParisTech & Institut Telecom, CNRS LTCI, France);  
Florence Tupin (Télécom Paris, France); Loïc Denis (Centre de Recherche  
Astrophysique de Lyon, France)  
pp. 1845-1848

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**Generalized Subspace Based High Dimensional Density Estimation**

Karthikeyan Shanmuga Vadivel (University of California Santa Barbara, USA);  
Mehmet Emre Sargin (Google Inc., USA); Swapna Joshi (UCSB, USA); Bangalore  
Manjunath (UCSB, USA); Scott Grafton (UCSB, USA)  
pp. 1849-1852

**Ising Field Parameter Estimation From Incomplete and Noisy Data**

Jean-François Giovannelli (IMS, UMR CNRS 52 18, Université Bordeaux 1, France)  
pp. 1853-1856

**Noise Estimation Using Statistics of Natural Images**

Guangtao Zhai (McMasster University, Canada); Xiaolin Wu (McMaster University,  
Canada)  
pp. 1857-1860

**Hazy Image Modeling Using Color Ellipsoids**

Kristofor Gibson (University of California San Diego, USA); Truong Nguyen  
(University of California in San Diego, USA)  
pp. 1861-1864

## TP.L3: Motion Analysis and Object Tracking (Lecture)

**A Fast Object Tracking Approach Based on Sparse Representation**

Zhenjun Han (Graduate University of Chinese Academy of Sciences, P.R. China);  
Jianbin Jiao (Graduate University of Chinese Academy of Sciences, P.R. China);  
Qixiang Ye (Graduate University of Chinese Academy of Sciences, P.R. China)  
pp. 1865-1868

**Efficiently Selecting Spatially Distributed Keypoints for Visual Tracking**

Steffen Gauglitz (University of California, Santa Barbara, USA); Luca Foschini  
(University of California, Santa Barbara, USA); Matthew Turk (University of California,  
Santa Barbara, USA); Tobias Höllerer (University of California, Santa Barbara, USA)  
pp. 1869-1872

**Simultaneous 3D Object Tracking and Camera Parameter Estimation by Bayesian  
Methods and Transdimensional MCMC Sampling**

Raúl Mohedano (Universidad Politécnica de Madrid, Spain); Narciso García  
(Universidad Politécnica de Madrid, Spain)  
pp. 1873-1876

**Multi-person Tracking Based on Vertical Reference Lines and Dynamic Visibility  
Analysis**

Xinghan Luo (Utrecht University, The Netherlands); Robby Tan (Utrecht University,  
The Netherlands); Remco C. Veltkamp (Utrecht University, The Netherlands)  
pp. 1877-1880

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***Local Complexity Adaptable Trajectory Partitioning Via Minimum Message Length***

Charles Twardy (George Mason University, USA); Anthony Stefanidis (George Mason University, USA)

pp. 1881-1884

***Fast TV-L1 Optical Flow for Interactivity***

Emmanuel d'Angelo (EPFL & Signal Processing Lab 2, Switzerland); Johan Paratte (EPFL, Switzerland); Gilles Puy (EPFL, Switzerland); Pierre Vandergheynst (EPFL, Switzerland)

pp. 1885-1888

***Co-occurrence Flow for Pedestrian Detection***

Atsuto Maki (Toshiba Research Europe, United Kingdom); Akihito Seki (Toshiba Corporation, Japan); Tomoki Watanabe (Toshiba Corporation, Japan); Roberto Cipolla (University of Cambridge, United Kingdom)

pp. 1889-1892

***Hierarchical Fusion of Descriptor Matching and L-K Optical Flow***

Haibo Wang (Institute of Automation, Chinese Academy of Sciences, P.R. China); Chunhong Pan (Institute of Automation, Chinese Academy of Sciences, P.R. China); Franck Davoine (CNRS, P.R. China); ShaoGuo Liu (Institute of Automation, Chinese Academy of Sciences, P.R. China)

pp. 1893-1896

## TP.L4: Sparse Image Recovery (Lecture)

***Increasing Imaging Resolution by Covering Your Sensor***

Michael Schöberl (University of Erlangen-Nuremberg, Germany); Jürgen Seiler (University of Erlangen-Nuremberg, Germany); Siegfried Foessel (Fraunhofer IIS, Germany); Andre Kaup (University of Erlangen-Nuremberg, Germany)

pp. 1897-1900

***Inverse Problems with Poisson Noise: Primal and Primal-Dual Splitting***

Francois-Xavier Dupé (CEA, France); Jalal Fadili (GREYC CNRS UMR 6072, ensicaen, France); Jean-Luc Starck (CEA, France)

pp. 1901-1904

***Sparse Image Restoration Using Iterated Linear Expansion of Thresholds***

Hanjie Pan (The Chinese University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong); Thierry Blu (EPFL, Switzerland)

pp. 1905-1908

***Cutset Sampling and Reconstruction of Images***

Ashish Farmer (University of Michigan, USA); Awlok Josan (University of Michigan, USA); Matthew Prelee (University of Michigan, USA); David L Neuhoff (University of Michigan, USA); Thrasyvoulos N. Pappas (Northwestern University, USA)

pp. 1909-1912

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**A Graph Cut Method for Linear Inverse Problems**

Ahmet Tuysuzoglu (Boston University, USA); Ivana Stojanovic (Boston University, USA); David Castanon (Boston University, USA); William Karl (Boston University, USA)  
pp. 1913-1916

**Convex Approaches to Model Wavelet Sparsity Patterns**

Nikhil Rao (University Of Wisconsin Madison, USA); Rob Nowak (University of Wisconsin, Madison, USA); Stephen J Wright (University of Wisconsin, USA); Nick Geoffrey Kingsbury (University of Cambridge, United Kingdom)  
pp. 1917-1920

**Weighted Fidelity in Non-Uniformly Quantized Compressed Sensing**

Laurent Jacques (University of Louvain, Belgium); David Hammond (University of Oregon, USA); Jalal Fadili (GREYC CNRS UMR 6072, ensicaen, France)  
pp. 1921-1924

**Refractive Index Estimation Using Photometric Stereo**

Gule Saman (University of York, United Kingdom); Edwin Hancock (University of York, United Kingdom)  
pp. 1925-1928

## TP.L5: Image Forensics (Lecture)

**Detection of Non-Aligned Double JPEG Compression with Estimation of Primary Compression Parameters**

Tiziano Bianchi (University of Firenze, Italy); Alessandro Piva (University of Florence, Italy)  
pp. 1929-1932

**Identifying Computer Generated Graphics Via Histogram Features**

Ruoyu Wu (Institute of Computer Science and Technology, Peking University, P.R. China); Xiaolong Li (Institute of Computer Science and Technology, Peking University, P.R. China); Bin Yang (Institute of Computer Science and Technology, Peking University, P.R. China)  
pp. 1933-1936

**Eye Specular Highlights Telltales for Digital Forensics: a Machine Learning Approach**

Priscila Saboia (State University of Campinas, Brazil); Tiago Carvalho (University of Campinas (Unicamp), Brazil); Anderson Rocha (State University of Campinas, Brazil)  
pp. 1937-1940

**An Application of Sparse Code Shrinkage to Image Steganalysis Based on Supervised Learning**

Michiharu Niimi (Kyushu Institute of Technology, Japan); Hideki Noda (Kyushu Institute of Technology, Japan)  
pp. 1941-1944

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***Modeling the EXIF-Image Correlation for Image Manipulation Detection***

Jiayuan Fan (Nanyang Technological University, Singapore); Alex Kot (Nanyang Technological University, Singapore); Hong Cao (Nanyang Technological University, Singapore); Farook Sattar (University of Victoria, Canada)  
pp. 1945-1948

***Countering JPEG Anti-Forensics***

Giuseppe Valenzise (Politecnico di Milano, Italy); Vitaliano Nobile (Politecnico di Milano, Italy); Marco Tagliasacchi (Politecnico di Milano, Italy); Stefano Tubaro (Politecnico di Milano, Italy)  
pp. 1949-1952

***Exploring Compression Effects for Improved Source Camera Identification Using Strongly Compressed Video***

Wei-Hong Chuang (University of Maryland, USA); Hui Su (University of Maryland, USA); M Wu (University of Maryland, USA)  
pp. 1953-1956

***Passive Spread-Spectrum Steganalysis***

Ming Li (State University of New York at Buffalo, USA); Michel Kulhandjian (State University of New York at Buffalo, USA); Dimitris A. Pados (State University of New York at Buffalo, USA); Stella N. Batalama (State University of New York at Buffalo, USA); Michael Medley (Air Force Research Laboratory, USA)  
pp. 1957-1960

## TP.L6: 3D Image Generation and Analysis (Lecture)

***2D to 3D Conversion of Sports Content Using Panoramas***

Lars Schnyder (Disney Research Zurich, Switzerland); Oliver Wang (Disney Research Zurich, Switzerland); Aljoscha Smolic (Disney Research Zurich, Switzerland)  
pp. 1961-1964

***Hole Filling with Random Walks Using Occlusion Constraints in View Synthesis***

Sunghwan Choi (Yonsei University & Digital Image Media Laboratory, Korea); Bumsub Ham (Yonsei University, Korea); Kwang Hoon Sohn (Yonsei University, Korea)  
pp. 1965-1968

***A Triangular-Warping Based View Synthesis Scheme with Enhanced Artifact Reduction for FTV***

Chao-Hsuan Li (National Chiao Tung University, Taiwan); Hsueh-Ming Hang (NCTU, Taiwan)  
pp. 1969-1972

***Super-Resolution Plane Sweeping for Free-Viewpoint Image Synthesis***

Keita Takahashi (The University of Tokyo, Japan); Masato Ishii (NEC Corporation, Japan); Takeshi Naemura (Tokyo University, Japan)  
pp. 1973-1976

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***Depth Map Reconstruction Using Color-based Region Merging***

Camilo Dorea (University of Brasilia, Brazil); Ricardo L de Queiroz (University of Brasil, Brazil)  
pp. 1977-1980

***Recovering Depth From a Single Image Using Spectral Energy of the Defocused Step Edge Gradient***

Cheng-Wei Chen (National Taiwan University, Taiwan); Yung-Yaw Chen (National Taiwan University, Taiwan)  
pp. 1981-1984

***3D Surface Registration Using Z-SIFT***

Lulu He (Northwestern University, USA); Sen Wang (Eastman Kodak Company, USA); Thrasyvoulos N. Pappas (Northwestern University, USA)  
pp. 1985-1988

**TP.L7: Lossless and Predictive Coding (Lecture)*****L\_2 Restoration of I\_\infty-decoded Images with Context Modeling***

Jiantao Zhou (McMaster University, Canada); Xiaolin Wu (McMaster University, Canada)  
pp. 1989-1992

***Image Similarity Using the Normalized Compression Distance Based on Finite Context Models***

Armando J Pinho (University of Aveiro, Portugal); Paulo Ferreira (University of Aveiro, Portugal)  
pp. 1993-1996

***On Lossless Image Compression Using the Burrows-Wheeler Transform***

Donald Adjeroh (West Virginia University, USA); Kalyan Bhupathiraju (West Virginia University, USA)  
pp. 1997-2000

***Exploitation of Context Classification for Parallel Pixel Coding in JPEG-LS***

Simeon Wahl (University of Stuttgart, Germany); Haitham Tantawy (University of Stuttgart, Germany); Zhe Wang (University of Stuttgart, Germany); Philipp Werner (University of Stuttgart, Germany); Sven Simon (University of Stuttgart, Germany)  
pp. 2001-2004

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***Improved H.264/AVC Lossless Intra Compression Using Multiple Partition Prediction for 4X4 Intra Block***

Sang Heon Lee (Seoul Nat'l University, Korea); Jeoong Ryu (Seoul National University, Korea); Nam-Ik Cho (Seoul National University, Korea)  
pp. 2005-2008

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Fu He (Southeast University, P.R. China); Feipeng Da (Southeast University, P.R. China)  
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**Discrimination and Description of Repetitive Patterns for Enhancing Object Recognition Performance**

Seong Jong Ha (Seoul National University, Korea); Sang Hwa Lee (Seoul National University, Korea); Nam-Ik Cho (Seoul National University, Korea)  
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**Sparse Regression Analysis for Object Recognition**

Baochang Zhang (Beihang University, P.R. China); Shengping Zhang (Harbin Institute of Technology, P.R. China); Jianzhuang Liu (The Chinese University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong)  
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**Intelligent Filtering by Semantic Importance for Single-View 3D Reconstruction From Snooker Video**

Philip Legg (Swansea University, United Kingdom); Matthew Parry (Swansea University, United Kingdom); David Chung (Swansea University, United Kingdom); Richard M. Jiang (Swansea University, United Kingdom); Adrian Morris (Swansea University, United Kingdom); Iwan Griffiths (Swansea University, United Kingdom); David Marshall (Cardiff University, United Kingdom); Min Chen (Swansea University, United Kingdom)  
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**Pattern Recognition Using Rotation-invariant Filter-driven Template Matching**

Yi-Chong Zeng (Academia Sinica, Taiwan)  
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**3D Spatio-temporal Graph Cuts for Video Objects Segmentation**

Zhiqiang Tian (Xi'an Jiaotong University, P.R. China); Jianru Xue (Xi'an Jiaotong University, P.R. China); Nanning Zheng (Xi'an Jiaotong University, P.R. China); Xuguang Lan (Xi'an Jiaotong University & Institute of Artificial Intelligence and Robotics, P.R. China); Ce Li (Xi'an Jiaotong University, P.R. China)  
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**Hierarchical Invariant Sparse Modeling for Image Analysis**

Leah Bar (Tel Aviv University, Israel); Guillermo Sapiro (University of Minnesota, USA)  
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***Multi-scale Analysis of Color and Texture for Salient Object Detection***

Ketan Tang (Hong Kong University of Science and Technology, Hong Kong); Oscar C. Au (HKUST, Hong Kong); Lu Fang (Hong Kong University of Science and Technology, Hong Kong); Zhiding Yu (Hong Kong University of Science and Technology & Shenzhen Institutes of Advanced Technology, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Hong Kong); Yuanfang Guo (Hong Kong University of Science and Technology, Hong Kong)  
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***Object Detection Using Discriminative Photogrammetric Context***

Yuanliu Liu (Xi'an Jiaotong University, P.R. China)  
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***Severity Classification of Abnormal Traffic Events At Intersections***

Omer Aköz (Yildiz Technical University, Turkey); Elif Karslıgil (Yildiz Technical University, Turkey)  
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***Soft Assignment of Visual Words as Linear Coordinate Coding and Optimisation of Its Reconstruction Error***

Piotr Koniusz (University of Surrey, United Kingdom); Krystian Mikolajczyk (University of Surrey, United Kingdom)  
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***One Step Beyond Bags of Features: Visual Categorization Using Components***

Jing Liu (Institute of Automation, Chinese Academy of Sciences, P.R. China); Chunjie Zhang (Institute of Automation, Chinese Academy of Sciences, P.R. China); Qi Tian (University of Texas at San Antonio, USA); Changsheng Xu (Institute of Automation, Chinese Academy of Sciences & China-Singapore Institute of Digital Media, P.R. China); Hanqing Lu (the Institute of Automation, Chinese Academy of Sciences, P.R. China); Songde Ma (Institute of Automation, Chinese Academy of Sciences, P.R. China)  
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***Linear SVM Classification Using Boosting HOG Features for Vehicle Detection in Low-Altitude Airborne Videos***

Xianbin Cao (Beihang University, P.R. China); Changxia Wu (University of Science and Technology of China, P.R. China); Pingkun Yan (Chinese Academy of Sciences, P.R. China); Xuelong Li (Xi'an Institute of Optics and Precision Mechanics, Chinese Academy of Sciences, P.R. China)  
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**TP.PG: Image Retrieval (Poster)**

***Semantic Clusters Based Manifold Ranking for Image Retrieval***

Ran Chang (Utah State University, USA); Xiaojun Qi (Utah State University, USA)  
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***Browsing Catalogue Graphs: Content Caching Supercharged!!***

Jacob Chakareski (EPFL, Switzerland)  
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**MPEG-7 Compliant Generalized Structure Descriptor for Still Image Indexing**

Constantin Vertan (University Politehnica of Bucharest, Romania); Marta Zamfir (Tessera Technologies, Inc., Romania); Alexandru Drîmbărean (Tessera Ireland, Ireland); Adrian Zamfir (Tessera Technologies, Inc., Romania)  
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**Key Frame Extraction From Consumer Videos Using Sparse Representation**

Mrityunjay Kumar (Eastman Kodak Company, USA); Alexander Loui (Eastman Kodak Company, USA)  
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**On the Use of Conceptual Information in a Concept-Based Image Indexing and Retrieval Framework**

Radi Jarrar (MONASH University, Malaysia); Mohammed Belkhatir (CNRS Lyon, France); Chris Messom (MONASH University, Malaysia)  
pp. 2441-2444

**Improving Image Tag Recommendation Using Favorite Image Context**

Wonyong Eom (Korea Advanced Institute of Science and Technology, Korea); Sihyoung Lee (Korea Advanced Institute of Science and Technology, Korea); Wesley Marcel De Neve (Korea Advanced Institute of Science and Technology (KAIST), Korea); Yong Man Ro (KAIST, Korea)  
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**Query Sensitive Dynamic Web Video Thumbnail Generation**

Chunxi Liu (Graduate University of Chinese Academy of Sciences, CAS, P.R. China); Qingming Huang (Graduate School of Chinese Academy of Sciences, P.R. China); Shuqiang Jiang (Institute of Computing Technology, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Beijing, P.R. China)  
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**Graph-Based Multiple-Instance Learning with Instance Weighting for Image Retrieval**

Fei Li (Fujitsu Research and Development Center Co., Ltd., P.R. China); Ruijie Liu (Fujitsu Research & Development Co., Ltd, P.R. China)  
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**Image Database Categorization Using Robust Unsupervised Learning of Finite Generalized Dirichlet Mixture Models**

Mohamed Ben Ismail (University of Louisville, USA); Hichem Frigui (University of Louisville, USA)  
pp. 2457-2460

**Weakly Supervised Locality Sensitive Hashing for Duplicate Image Retrieval**

Cao Yudong (Beijing University of Posts and Telecommunications, P.R. China); Zhang Honggang (Beijing University of Posts and Telecommunications, P.R. China); Jun Guo (BUPT, P.R. China)  
pp. 2461-2464

**Fast Common Visual Pattern Detection Via Radiate Geometric Model**

Lingyang Chu (Institute of Computing Technology, Chinese Academy of Science, P.R. China); Shuqiang Jiang (Institute of Computing Technology, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Beijing, P.R. China); Qingming Huang (Graduate School of Chinese Academy of Sciences, P.R. China)  
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**A Novel Image Importance Model for Content-Aware Image Resizing**

Wonjun Kim (Korea Advanced Institute of Science and Technology (KAIST), Korea)  
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**Multi-Keyframe Abstraction From Videos**

Ping Li (The Chinese University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong); Yanwen Guo (Nanjing University, P.R. China); H. Q. Sun (The Chinese University of Hong Kong, P.R. China)  
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**Select Informative Features for Recognition**

Zixuan Wang (Stanford University, USA)  
pp. 2477-2480

**A Balanced Semi-supervised Hashing Method for CBIR**

Jianhui Zhou (Dalian University of Technology, P.R. China); Haiyan Fu (Dalian University of Technology, P.R. China); Xiangwei Kong (Dalian University of Technology, P.R. China)  
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**Wednesday, September 14**

**WA.L1: Recent Advances in Web-scale Image Annotation (Special Session)**

**Learning the Trip Suggestion From Landmark Photos on the Web**

Rongrong Ji (Columbia University, P.R. China); Ling-Yu Duan (Peking University, P.R. China); Jie Chen (Peking University, P.R. China); Shuang Yang (Peking University, P.R. China); Hongxun Yao (Harbin Institute of Technology, P.R. China); Tiejun Huang (Peking University, P.R. China); Wen Gao (ICT-ISVISION Joint R&D Laboratory for Face Recognition, CAS, P.R. China)  
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**Online Vicept Learning for Web-Scale Image Understanding**

Liang Li (Institute of Computing Technology, Chinese Academy of Sciences, P.R. China); Shuqiang Jiang (Institute of Computing Technology, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Beijing, P.R. China); Qingming Huang (Graduate School of Chinese Academy of Sciences, P.R. China)  
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**Representative Sampling with Certainty Propagation for Image Retrieval**

Jian Cheng (Chinese Academy of Sciences, P.R. China); Biao Niu (Institute of Automation, Chinese Academy of Sciences, P.R. China); Hanqing Lu (the Institute of Automation, Chinese Academy of Sciences, P.R. China)  
pp. 2493-2496

**Learning Semantic Embedding At a Large Scale**

Min-Hsuan Tsai (University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, USA); Jinjun Wang (Epson Research and Development, USA); Tong Zhang (Rutgers University, USA);

Yihong Gong (NEC Labs American, USA); Thomas S Huang (University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, USA)  
pp. 2497-2500

***Descriptive Local Feature Groups for Image Classification***

Lei Yu (Institute of Automation?Chinese Academy of Sciences, P.R. China); Jing Liu (Institute of Automation, Chinese Acadamy of Sciences, P.R. China); Changsheng Xu (Institute of Automation, Chinese Academy of Sciences & China-Singapore Institute of Digital Media, P.R. China)  
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## WA.L2: Video Quality Assessment (Lecture)

***A Spatiotemporal Most-Apparent-Distortion Model for Video Quality Assessment***

Phong Vu (Oklahoma State University, USA); Cuong Vu (Oklahoma State University, USA); Damon Chandler (Oklahoma State University, USA)  
pp. 2505-2508

***Spatio-temporal Quality Pooling Accounting for Transient Severe Impairments and Egomotion***

Jin. C. Park (Yonsei University, Korea); Kalpana Seshadrinathan (Intel, USA); Sanghoon Lee (Yonsei University, Korea); Alan C Bovik (University of Texas at Austin, USA)  
pp. 2509-2512

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***Machine Learning Based Modeling of Spatial and Temporal Factors for Video Quality Assessment***

Manish Narwaria (Nanyang Technological University, Singapore); Weisi Lin (Nanyang Technological University, Singapore)  
pp. 2513-2516

***A Novel Full-Reference Video Quality Metric and Its Application to Wireless Video Transmission***

Yang Peng (Technische Universität München, Germany); Eckehard Steinbach (Munich University of Technology, Germany)  
pp. 2517-2520

***3D-DCT Based Perceptual Quality Assessment of Stereo Video***

Lina Jin (Tampere University of Technology, Finland); Atanas Boev (Tampere University of Technology, Finland); Atanas Gotchev (Tampere University of Technology, Finland); Karen Egiazarian (Tampere University of Technology, Finland)  
pp. 2521-2524

***A Perceptual Quality Assessment Metric Using Temporal Complexity and Disparity Information for Stereoscopic Video***

Munchurl Kim (Korea Advanced Institute of Science and Technology, Korea)  
pp. 2525-2528

## WA.L3: Copy and Near-Duplicate Detection (Lecture)

### ***Commercial Mining Based on Temporal Recurrence Hashing Algorithm and Bag-Of-Fingerprints Model***

Xiaomeng Wu (National Institute of Informatics, Japan); Shin'ichi Satoh (National Institute of Informatics, Japan)  
pp. 2529-2532

### ***Copy Detection Towards Semantic Mining for Video Retrieval***

Shikui Wei (Beijing Jiaotong University & Nanyang Technological University, P.R. China); Yao Zhao (Beijing Jiaotong University, P.R. China); Changsheng Xu (Institute of Automation, Chinese Academy of Sciences & China-Singapore Institute of Digital Media, P.R. China); Xu Dong (Powerlayer Microsystems, P.R. China)  
pp. 2533-2536

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### ***Salient Covariance for Near-duplicate Image and Video Detection***

Ligang Zheng (Sun Yat-sen University, P.R. China); Guoping Qiu (University of Nottingham, United Kingdom); Jiwu Huang (Sun Yat-sen University, P.R. China); Hao Fu (University of Nottingham, United Kingdom)  
pp. 2537-2540

### ***Shape Context Based Image Hashing Using Local Feature Points***

Xudong Lv (University of British Columbia, Canada); Z. Jane Wang (University of British Columbia, Canada)  
pp. 2541-2544

### ***PKUBench: A Context Rich Mobile Visual Search Benchmark***

Rongrong Ji (Columbia University, P.R. China); Ling-Yu Duan (Peking University, P.R. China); Jie Chen (Peking University, P.R. China); Shuang Yang (Peking University, P.R. China); Tiejun Huang (Peking University, P.R. China); Hongxun Yao (Harbin Institute of Technology, P.R. China); Wen Gao (ICT-ISVISION Joint R&D Laboratory for Face Recognition, CAS, P.R. China)  
pp. 2545-2548

### ***Fast Face Sequence Matching in Large-scale Video Databases***

Hung Thanh Vu (University of Science & University of Science, Ho Chi Minh city, Vietnam); Thanh Duc Ngo (The Graduate University for Advanced Studies, Japan); Thao-Ngoc Nguyen (University of Science, Vietnam); Duy-Dinh Le (National Institute of Informatics, Japan); Shin'ichi Satoh (National Institute of Informatics, Japan); Le Bac (University of Science, Vietnam); Anh Duc Duong (University of Science, VNU-HCM, Vietnam)  
pp. 2549-2552

## WA.L4: Image Denoising (Lecture)

### ***Patch-based Locally Optimal Denoising***

Priyam Chatterjee (Pelican Imaging Corporation, USA); Peyman Milanfar (University of California, Santa Cruz, USA)  
pp. 2553-2556

**Nonlinear Curvelet Diffusion for Noisy Image Enhancement**

Ying Li (Northwestern Polytechnical University, P.R. China); Huijun Ning (Northwestern Polytechnical University, P.R. China); Yanning Zhang (Northwestern Polytechnical University, P.R. China); David Dagan Feng (University of Sydney & Hong Kong Polytechnic University, Australia)  
pp. 2557-2560

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**MMSE Nonlocal Means Denoising Algorithm for Poisson Noise Removal**

Chul Lee (Korea University, Korea); Chulwoo Lee (Korea University, Korea); Chang-Su Kim (Korea University, Korea)  
pp. 2561-2564

**Learning a Wavelet Tree for Multichannel Image Denoising**

Zhen James Xiang (Princeton University, USA); Zhuo Zhang (Princeton University, USA); Pingmei Xu (Princeton University, USA); Peter Ramadge (Princeton University, USA)  
pp. 2565-2568

**Robust Sparse Image Denoising**

Radovan Obradovic (RT-RK Novi Sad, Serbia); Marko Janev (Mathematical Institute of the Serbian Academy of Sciences and Arts, Serbia); Borislav Antic (University of Heidelberg, Germany); Vladimir Crnojević (Novi Sad, Serbia); Nemanja Petrovic (University of Novi Sad, Serbia)  
pp. 2569-2572

**Video Denoising Based on Transform Domain Minimum Mean Square Error**

Dai (Hong Kong University of Science and Technology, Hong Kong); Oscar C. Au (HKUST, Hong Kong); Chao Pang (Hong Kong University of Science and Technology, Hong Kong); Feng Zou (Hong Kong University of Science and Technology, Hong Kong)  
pp. 2573-2576

## WA.L5: 3D Video Processing and Rendering (Lecture)

**Scribble Based Interactive 3D Reconstruction Via Scene Co-segmentation**

Adarsh Kowdle (Cornell University, USA); Yao-Jen Chang (Cornell University, USA); Dhruv Batra (Carnegie Mellon University, USA); Tsuhan Chen (Cornell University, USA)  
pp. 2577-2580

**Adaptive Plenoptic Sampling**

Christopher Gilliam (Imperial College London, United Kingdom); Pier Luigi Dragotti (Imperial College London, United Kingdom); Mike Brookes (Imperial College London, United Kingdom)  
pp. 2581-2584

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***Efficient Depth Blurring with Occlusion Handling***

Timothy Popkin (Vision Semantics Ltd & Queen Mary University of London, United Kingdom); Andrea Cavallaro (Queen Mary, University of London, United Kingdom); David Hands (British Telecommunications plc, United Kingdom)  
pp. 2585-2588

***A New Multidirectional Extrapolation Hole-Filling Method for Depth-Image-Based Rendering***

Lai Man Po (City University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong); Shihang Zhang (Shenzhen Graduate School of Peking University, P.R. China); Xuyuan Xu (City University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong); Yuesheng Zhu (Shenzhen Graduate School, Peking University, P.R. China)  
pp. 2589-2592

***Parameterization and Appearance Preserving on Cubic Cells for 3D Digital Preservation of Cultural Heritage***

Karl Apaza-Agüero (Universidade Federal do Paraná, Brazil); Luciano Silva (Universidade Federal do Paraná, Brazil); Olga R Bellon (Universidade Federal do Paraná & IMAGO Research Group, Brazil)  
pp. 2593-2596

***Can 3D Synthesized Views Be Reliably Assessed Through Usual Subjective and Objective Evaluation Protocols?***

Emilie Bosc (Institut National des Sciences Appliquées de Rennes (INSA de Rennes), France); Martin Köppel (Fraunhofer Institut for Telecommunications, Heinrich-Hertz-Institut, Germany); Romuald Pépion (IRCCyN, Université de Nantes, France); Muriel Pressigout (IETR / INSA de Rennes, France); Luce Morin (INSA-Rennes, France); Patrick Ndjiki-Nya (Fraunhofer-Gesellschaft, Germany); Patrick Le Callet (IRCCYN, France)  
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**WA.L6: Exploiting and Analyzing Text in Electronic Images (Lecture)**

***Mobile Visual Search on Printed Documents Using Text and Low Bit-Rate Features***

Sam S Tsai (Stanford University, USA); Huizhong Chen (Stanford University, USA); David M Chen (Stanford University, USA); Georg Schroth (Technische Universität München, Germany); Radek Grzeszczuk (Nokia Research Center, USA); Bernd Girod (Stanford University, USA)  
pp. 2601-2604

***A New Hybrid Method to Detect Text in Natural Scene***

Gang Zhou (Xi'an Jiaotong University, P.R. China); Yuehu Liu (Xi'an Jiaotong University, P.R. China); Zhiqiang Tian (Xi'an Jiaotong University, P.R. China); Yuanqi Su (Xi'an Jiaotong University, P.R. China)  
pp. 2605-2608

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***Robust Text Detection in Natural Images with Edge-enhanced Maximally Stable Extremal Regions***

Huizhong Chen (Stanford University, USA); Sam S Tsai (Stanford University, USA); Georg Schroth (Technische Universität München, Germany); David M Chen (Stanford

University, USA); Radek Grzeszczuk (Nokia Research Center, USA); Bernd Girod (Stanford University, USA)  
pp. 2609-2612

***Handwritten Connected Digits Detection: An Approach Using Instance Selection***

Cristiano Pereira (Federal University of Pernambuco & Federal Institute of Pernambuco, Brazil); George D. C. Cavalcanti (Federal University of Pernambuco, Brazil)  
pp. 2613-2616

***A Robust Skew Detection Method Based on Maximum Gradient Difference and R-signature***

Mehdi Felhi (University Nancy 2 & Océ - Canon Group, France); Nicolas Bonnier (Océ - Canon Group, France); Salvatore Tabbone (University Nancy 2, France)  
pp. 2617-2620

***Automated Image Quality Assessment for Camera-Captured OCR***

Xujun Peng (BBN Technologies, USA); Huagu Cao (Raytheon BBN Technologies, USA); Krishna Subramanian (Raytheon BBN Technologies, USA); Rohit Prasad (BBN Technologies, USA); Premkumar Natarajan (BBN Technologies, USA)  
pp. 2621-2624

## WA.L7: Distributed Video Coding (Lecture)

***Progressive Correlation Noise Refinement for Transform Domain Wyner-Ziv Video Coding***

Juan Song (State Key Lab. of Integrated Service Networks, Xidian University, P.R. China); Keyan Wang (State Key Lab. of Integrated Service Networks, Xidian University, P.R. China); Haiying Liu (State Key Lab. of Integrated Service Networks, Xidian University, P.R. China); Yunsong Li (Xidian University, P.R. China); Chengke Wu (State Key Laboratory of ISN, XI'DIAN University, P.R. China)  
pp. 2625-2628

***Global Motion Guided Adaptive Temporal Inter- / Extrapolation for Side Information Generation in Distributed Video Coding***

Ralph Hänsel (University of Rostock, Germany); Erika Müller (University of Rostock, Germany)  
pp. 2629-2632

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***Parallel Iterative Decoding of Transform Domain Wyner-Ziv Video Using Cross Bitplane Correlation***

Huynh Luong (Technical University of Denmark, Denmark); Xin Huang (Technical University of Denmark, Denmark); Soren Forchhammer (Technical University of Denmark, Denmark)  
pp. 2633-2636

***Improved Wyner-ziv Video Coding Efficiency Using Bit Plane Prediction***

Jeffrey Micallef (University of Malta, Malta); Reuben A. Farrugia (University of Malta, Malta); Carl J. Debono (University of Malta, Malta)  
pp. 2637-2640

***Onboard Low-Complexity Compression of Solar Images***

Shuang Wang (University of Oklahoma, USA); Lijuan Cui (University of Oklahoma, USA); Samuel Cheng (University of Oklahoma, USA); Lina Stankovic (University of Strathclyde, United Kingdom); Vladimir Stankovic (University of Strathclyde, United Kingdom)

pp. 2641-2644

**WA.L8: MRI: Cardiac and Neural Applications (Lecture)*****A Novel Approach for Accurate Estimation of Left Ventricle Global Indexes From Short-Axis Cine MRI***

Fahmi Khalifa (Bioimaging Laboratory & University of Louisville, Louisville, KY, USA); Garth Beache (Diagnostic Radiology Department, USA); Georgy Gimel'farb (University of Auckland, USA); Ayman Sabry El-Baz, PhD (University of Louisville, USA)

pp. 2645-2648

***Aorta Segmentation Using the Watershed Algorithm for an Augmented Reality System in Laparoscopic Surgery***

Fernando López-Mir (Universidad Politécnica de Valencia & Instituto Interuniversitario de Investigación en Bioingeniería y Tecnología Orientada al ser Humano, Spain); Valery Naranjo (Universidad Politecnica de Valencia, Spain); Jesus Angulo (MINES Paristech, France); Eliseo Villanueva (Universidad Politécnica de Valencia, Spain); Mariano Alcañiz (Universidad Politécnica de Valencia, Spain); Susana López-Celada (Hospital Clínica Benidorm, Unidad Resonancia Magnética, INNSCANER, Spain)

pp. 2649-2652

**break**

***Automatic Subcortical Tissue Segmentation of MR Images Using Optimum-Path Forest Clustering***

Fábio A. M. Cappabianco (Federal University of São Paulo & Universidade Federal de São Paulo, Brazil); Jaime Ide (Federal University of São Paulo, Brazil); Alexandre Falcão (Institute of Computing, University of Campinas, Brazil); Chiang-shan Li (Yale University, USA)

pp. 2653-2656

***3D Shape Analysis of the Brain Cortex with Application to Dyslexia***

Matthew J Nitzken (University of Louisville & Bioimaging Laboratory, USA); Manuel Casanova (University of Louisville, USA); Georgy Gimel'farb (University of Auckland, USA); Ahmed Elnakib (Bioimaging Lab, USA); Fahmi Khalifa (Bioimaging Laboratory & University of Louisville, Louisville, KY, USA); Andy Switala (University of Louisville, USA); Ayman Sabry El-Baz, PhD (University of Louisville, USA)

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***Detection of Resting-State Brain Activity in Magnetic Resonance Images Through Wavelet Feature Cluster Analysis***

Geert Verdoolaege (Ghent University, Belgium); Leslie Vlerick (Ghent University Hospital, Belgium); Eric Achten (Ghent University Hospital, Belgium)

pp. 2661-2664

## WA.PA: Sparse Estimation (Poster)

### **Total Variation-Wavelet-Curvelet Regularized Optimization for Image Restoration**

Shunsuke Ono (Tokyo Institute of Technology, Japan); Takamichi Miyata (Tokyo Institute of Technology, Japan); Katsunori Yamaoka (Tokyo Institute of Technology, Japan)  
pp. 2665-2668

### **Image Reconstruction From Compressed Linear Measurements with Side Information**

Vijayaraghavan Thirumalai (EPFL, Switzerland); Pascal Frossard (Swiss Federal Institute of Technology - EPFL, Switzerland)  
pp. 2669-2672

### **Multitemporal Image Change Detection with Compressed Sparse Representation**

Leyuan Fang (Hunan University, P.R. China); Shutao Li (Hunan University, P.R. China); Jianwen Hu (Hunan University, P.R. China)  
pp. 2673-2676

### **Single-View Reconstruction From an Unknown Spherical Mirror**

Zhihu Chen (The University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong); Kwan-Yee Kenneth Wong (The University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong); Miaomiao Liu (The University of Hongkong, Hong Kong); Dirk Schnieders (The University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong)  
pp. 2677-2680

### **Optical Flow Estimation Using Sparse Gradient Representation**

Muhammad Nawaz (University of Wollongong, Australia); Abdesselam Bouzerdoum (University of Wollongong, Australia); Son Lam Phung (University of Wollongong, Australia)  
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### **Luminance Constrained Total Variation and Its Application for Optimized Decoding of JPEG 2000**

Takamichi Miyata (Tokyo Institute of Technology, Japan); Yoshinori Sakai (Tokyo Institute of Technology, Japan)  
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### **Modified-CS-residual for Recursive Reconstruction of Highly Undersampled Functional MRI Sequences**

Wei Lu (Iowa State University, USA); Taoran Li (Iowa State University, USA); Ian Atkinson (University of Illinois at Chicago, USA); Namrata Vaswani (Iowa State University, USA)  
pp. 2689-2692

### **Sparse Representation Based Band Selection for Hyperspectral Images**

Shuangjiang Li (University of Tennessee at Knoxville, USA); Hairong Qi (the University of Tennessee, USA)  
pp. 2693-2696

### **Total-Variation Regularized Motion Estimation in a Periodic Image Sequence**

Wenyuan Qi (Illinoise Institute of Technology, USA); Xiaofeng Niu (Illinois Institute of Technology, USA); Yongyi Yang (Illinois Institute of Technology, USA)  
pp. 2697-2700

**3D Image Reconstruction From Sparse Measurement of Wideband Millimeter Wave SAR Experiments**

Hamed Kajbaf (Missouri University of Science and Technology, USA); Joseph Case (Missouri University of Science and Technology, USA); Yahong Rosa Zheng (Missouri University of Science and Technology, USA)  
pp. 2701-2704

**Compressive Passive Millimeter-Wave Imaging**

Sevket Derin Babacan (Northwestern University, USA); Martin Luessi (Northwestern University, USA); Leonidas Spinoulas (Northwestern University, USA); Aggelos K. Katsaggelos (Northwestern University, USA); Nachappa Gopalsami (Argonne National Laboratory, USA); Thomas W Elmer, II (Argonne National Laboratory, USA); Ryan Ahern (Argonne National Laboratory, USA); Shaolin Liao (Argonne National Laboratory, USA); Apostolos Raptis (Argonne National Laboratory, USA)  
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**Hybrid Blind Deconvolution of Images Using Variable Splitting and Proximal Point Methods**

Sudipto Dolui (University of Waterloo, Canada); Oleg Michailovich (University of Waterloo, Canada)  
pp. 2709-2712

**A New Block Compressive Sensing to Control the Number of Measurements**

Hyungkeuk Lee (Yonsei University, Korea); Heeseok Oh (Wireless Network Lab., Yonsei University, Korea); Sanghoon Lee (Yonsei University, Korea)  
pp. 2713-2716

**A Memory Gradient Algorithm for L2-L0 Regularization with Applications to Image Restoration**

Emilie Chouzenoux (Université Paris-Est Marne-la-Vallée, France); Jean-Christophe Pesquet (University Paris-Est, France); Hugues Talbot (Université Paris Est, France); Anna Jezierska (Université Paris-Est Marne-la-Vallée, France)  
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**WA.PB: Data Hiding and Media Security (Poster)**

**An Effective Image Steganalysis Method Based on Neighborhood**

Qingxiao Guan (University of Science and Technology of China, P.R. China); Jing Dong (Institute of Automation, Chinese Academy of Sciences, P.R. China); Tieniu Tan (NLPR, P.R. China)  
pp. 2721-2724

**Frequency Domain Infrared Watermarking for Printed CMYK Image**

Yonghui Zhao (Xerox Research Center Webster, USA); Zhigang Fan (Xerox Corporation, USA); Martin Hoover (Xerox Research Center Webster, USA)  
pp. 2725-2728

**Affine Transformation Invariant Image Watermarking Using Moment Normalization and Radial Symmetry Transform**

Athanasiос Nikolaidis (Technological Educational Institute of Serres, Greece)  
pp. 2729-2732

***Compression and Protection of JPEG Images***

Yi-Chong Zeng (Academia Sinica, Taiwan); Fay Huang (National Ilan University, Taiwan); Mark Liao (Academia Sinica, Taiwan)  
pp. 2733-2736

***Secure JPEG Steganography by LSB+ Matching and Multi-Band Embedding***

Hao-tian Wu (Sun Yat-Sen University, P.R. China); Jiwu Huang (Sun Yat-sen University, P.R. China)  
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***Reversible Watermarking Based on Generalized Histogram Shifting***

Mohammad Arabzadeh, Mohammad Abadi (Shiraz University of Technology, Iran); Mohammad Sadegh Helfroush (Shiraz University of Technology, Iran); Habibollah Danyali (Shiraz University of Technology, Iran); Keyvan Kasiri (Shiraz University of Technology, Iran)  
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***Robust Watermark Extraction Using SVD-based Dynamic Stochastic Resonance***

Rajlaxmi Chouhan (PDPM Indian Institute of Information Technology, Design and Manufacturing Jabalpur, India); Rajib Kumar Jha (PDPM Indian Institute of Information Technology, Design & Manufacturing Jabalpur, India); Apoorv Chaturvedi (PDPM IIITDM Jabalpur, India); Toshihiko Yamasaki (The University of Tokyo, Japan); Kiyoharu Aizawa (University of Tokyo, Japan)  
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***Improved Multiplicative Spread Spectrum Embedding for Image Data Hiding***

Amir Valizadeh (University of British Columbia, Canada); Z. Jane Wang (University of British Columbia, Canada)  
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***Countermeasure of Re-recording Prevention Against Attack with Short Wavelength Pass Filter***

Takayuki Yamada (Graduate University for Advanced Studies, Japan); Gohshi Seiichi (Sharp Corporation, Japan); Isao Echizen (National Institute of Informatics (NII), Japan)  
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***A New Blind Robust Image Watermarking Scheme in SVD-DCT Composite Domain***

Zhen Li (NTU, Singapore); Kim Hui Yap (Nanyang Technological University, Singapore); Ying Lei (School of EEE, Nanyang Technological University, Singapore)  
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***Virtual View Invariant Domain for 3D Video Blind Watermarking***

Javier Franco-Contreras (Technicolor, France); Séverine Baudry (Technicolor, France); Gwenael J Doërr (Technicolor, France)  
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***A Novel Approach to Adaptive Image Authentication***

Pawel Korus (AGH University of Science and Technology, Poland); Andrzej Dziech (AGH University of Science and Technology, Poland)  
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**A Collusion Resilient Key Management Scheme for Multi-dimensional Scalable Media Access Control**

Xinglei Zhu (State University of New York at Buffalo, USA); Chang Wen Chen (State University of New York at Buffalo, USA)  
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**Synchronization of Texture and Depth Map by Data Hiding for 3D H.264 Video**

Zafar Shahid (LIRMM, France); William Puech (University of Montpellier & LIRMM, France)  
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Richard Harrison (University of East Anglia & Gardline Geosurvey, United Kingdom); Valerie Bellec (Norges Geologiske Undersekelse (NGU), Trondheim, Norway); Dave Mann (Gardline Geosurvey, United Kingdom); Wenjia Wang (University of East Anglia, United Kingdom)  
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**Radio Astronomical Image Deconvolution Using Prolate Spheroidal Wave Functions**

Sarod Yatawatta (ASTRON, The Netherlands)  
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Michel Sarkis (Sony Deutschland GmbH, Germany); Murat Shahrashoub (Sony Deutschland GmbH, Germany)  
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**Adaptive Patches for Change Detection**

Xing Gong (Institute of Automation, Chinese Academy of Science & LIAMA, P.R. China); Thomas Corpetti (CNRS - University Rennes 2, France)  
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**Cascaded Active Learning for Object Retrieval Using Multiscale Coarse to Fine Analysis**

Pierre Blachart (Télécom ParisTech, France); Marin Ferecatu (CNAM, France)  
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Vishal Patel (University of Maryland, USA); Glenn Easley (University of Maryland, USA); Rama Chellappa (University of Maryland, USA)  
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Sylvain Prigent (INRIA Sophia Antipolis, France); Didier Zugaj (Galderma, France); Xavier Descombes (INRIA, France); Philippe Martel (Galderma, France); Josiane Zerubia (INRIA, Sophia Antipolis, France)  
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**Segmenting Extended Structures in Radio Astronomical Images by Filtering Bright Compact Sources and Using Wavelets Decomposition**

Marta Peracaula (University of Girona, Spain); Arnau Oliver (University of Girona, Spain); Albert Torrent (University of Girona, Spain); Xavier Lladó (University of Girona, Spain); Jordi Freixenet (University of Girona, USA); Joan Martí (University of Girona, Spain)  
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Bin Zou (Harbin Institute of Technology, P.R. China); Da Lu (Harbin Institute of Technology, P.R. China); Hongjun Cai (Harbin Institute of Technology, P.R. China); Ye Zhang (Harbin Institute of Technology, P.R. China)  
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**A Fast Multiple Birth and Cut Algorithm Using Belief Propagation**

Ahmed Gamal-Eldin (INRIA Sophia Antipolis, France); Xavier Descombes (INRIA, France); Guillaume Charpiat (INRIA, Sophia Antipolis, France); Josiane Zerubia (INRIA, Sophia Antipolis, France)  
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**Fast Model of Space-Variant Blurring and Its Application to Deconvolution in Astronomy**

Loïc Denis (Centre de Recherche Astrophysique de Lyon, France); Eric Thiébaut (Centre de Recherche Astrophysique de Lyon, France); Ferreol Soulez (Université Lyon 1 & Centre de Recherche Astronomique de Lyon, France)  
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**Robust Airplane Detection in Satellite Images**

Li Wei (NLPR, Institute of Automation, Chinese Academy of Sciences, P.R. China); Shiming Xiang (Institute of Automation, Chinese Academy of Sciences, P.R. China); Haibo Wang (Institute of Automation, Chinese Academy of Sciences, P.R. China); Chunhong Pan (Institute of Automation, Chinese Academy of Sciences, P.R. China)  
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**Extracting Salient Contour Groups From Cluttered Solar Images Via Markov Random Fields**

Nurcan Durak (University of Louisville, USA); Olfa Nasraoui (University of Louisville, USA)  
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**Resolution Assessment in Dynamic Image Formation**

Mark D. Butala (Jet Propulsion Laboratory, USA)  
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**Tensor Vector Field Based Active Contours**

Abhishek Kumar (University of Waterloo, Canada); Alexander Wong (University of Waterloo, Canada); Akshaya Mishra (University of Waterloo, Canada); David Clausi (University of Waterloo, Canada); Paul Fieguth (University of Waterloo, Canada)  
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***EDLines: Real-Time Line Segment Detection by Edge Drawing (ED)***

Cuneyt Akinlar (Anadolu University, Turkey); Cihan Topal (Anadolu University, Turkey)  
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***Incremental Local Hough Transform for Line Segment Extraction***

Rui Guerreiro (Institute for Systems and Robotics / Instituto Superior Técnico, Portugal); Pedro Aguiar (Institute for Systems and Robotics / Instituto Superior Técnico, Portugal)  
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***General Adaptive Distance Transforms on Gray Tone Images: Application to Image Segmentation***

Jean-Charles Pinoli (Ecole Nationale Supérieure des Mines, France); Johan Debayle (Ecole Nationale Supérieure des Mines, France)  
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***Image Super-segmentation: Segmentation with Multiple Labels From Shuffled Observations***

Jorge S. Marques (Instituto Superior Técnico & Instituto de Sistemas e Robotica, Portugal); Mario A. T. Figueiredo (Instituto Superior Técnico, Portugal)  
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***Improved Force Field for Vector Field Convolution Method***

Andrea Kovacs (Pazmany Peter Catholic University & Computer and Automation Research Institute, MTA SZTAKI, Hungary); Tamas Sziranyi (Computer and Automation Research Institute of the Hungarian Academy of Sciences & Pázmány Péter Catholic University, Hungary)  
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***Semi-Automatic 3-D Segmentation of Computed Tomographic Imagery by Iterative Gradient-Driven Volume Growing***

Sreenath Rao Vantaram (Rochester Institute of Technology, USA); Eli Saber (Rochester Institute of Technology, USA); Sohail A Dianat (Rochester Institute of Technology, USA); Yang Hu (Rochester Institute of Technology, USA); Vishwas Abhyankar (DataPhysics Research Incorporation, USA)  
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***Robust Segmentation of Relevant Regions in Low Depth of Field Images***

Franz Graf (Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität München, Germany); Hans-Peter Kriegel (Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität München, Germany); Michael Weiler (Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität München, Germany)  
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***Multicolor Image Segmentation Using Ambrosio-Tortorelli Approximation***

Takeshi Asahi (University of Chile, Chile); Jaime Ortega (University of Chile, Chile); Rodrigo Lecaros (University of Chile, Chile)  
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***Supervised Texture Segmentation Through a Multi-Level Pixel-Based Classifier Based on Specifically Designed Filters***

Jaime Melendez (Universitat Rovira i Virgili, Spain); Xavier Girones (Universitat Rovira i Virgili, Spain); Domenec Puig (University Rovira i Virgili, Spain)  
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**A New Information Fusion Approach for Image Segmentation**

Wentao Xu (University of Missouri-Columbia & East China Normal University, USA); Ratchadaporn Kanawong (University of Missouri-Columbia, USA); Ye Duan (University of Missouri, USA); Guixu Zhang (East China Normal University, P.R. China)  
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**Robust Free Space Segmentation Using Active Contours and Monocular Omnidirectional Vision**

Pauline Merveilleux (France, France); Ouiddad Labbani-Igbida (MIS, France); El Mustapha Mouaddib (MIS, France)  
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**Higher Order Potentials with Superpixel Neighbourhood (Hsn) for Semantic Image Segmentation**

Mostafa S Ibrahim (Microsoft, Egypt); Motaz El-Saban (Microsoft Research - Cairo Innovation Lab, Egypt)  
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**An Intensity-Gradient-Texture Guided Methodology for Spatial Segmentation of Remotely Sensed Multi/Hyperspectral Imagery**

Sreenath Rao Vantaram (Rochester Institute of Technology, USA); Eli Saber (Rochester Institute of Technology, USA); David Messinger (Rochester Institute of Technology, USA)  
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Alexander Kolesnikov (University of Eastern Finland, Finland)  
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**Concentric Ring Signature Descriptor for 3D Objects**

Hien Van Nguyen (University of Maryland, USA); Fatih Porikli (Mitsubishi Electric Research Laboratories, USA)  
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**Edgelet Tracking Using Gauss-Laguerre Circular Harmonic Filters**

Lorenzo Sorgi (Via Maiorise & CIRA, Italy)  
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**Graph-based Shape Matching for Deformable Objects**

Hanbyul Joo (Electronics and Telecommunications Research Institute, Korea); Yekeun Jeong (KAIST, Korea); Olivier Duchenne (Ecole Normale Supérieure, France); In-So Kweon (Korea Advanced Institute of Science and Technology (KAIST), Korea)  
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**Change-detection Based on Support Vector Data Description Handling Dependency**

Akram Belghith (University of Strasbourg, France); Christophe Collet (Louis Pasteur University, France); Jean Paul Armspach (University of Strasbourg, France)

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***BOSSA: Extended BoW Formalism for Image Classification***

Sandra Avila (Federal University of Minas Gerais & Universite Pierre et Marie Curie, Brazil); Nicolas Thome (University Pierre et Marie Curie, France); Matthieu Cord (UPMC Paris 6, France); Eduardo Valle (State University of Campinas & RECOD Lab, Brazil); Arnaldo Araújo (Federal University of Minas Gerais, Brazil)

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***Object Color Categorization in Surveillance Videos***

Yimeng Zhang (Cornell University, USA); Cheng-Chuan Chou (Industrial Technology Research Institute, Taiwan); Shiaw-Shian Yu (Industrial Technology Research Institute, Taiwan); Tsuhan Chen (Cornell University, USA)

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***Reconstructing the Drawing Process of Reproductions From Medieval Images***

Antonio Monroy (IWR - University of Heidelberg, Germany); Bernd Carqué (University of Heidelberg, Germany); Björn Ommer (IWR - University of Heidelberg, Germany)

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***Preliminary Study on Statistical Shape Model Applied to Diagnosis of Liver Cirrhosis***

Shinya Kohara (Ritsumeikan University, Japan)

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***Fast Approximation for Geometric Classification of LiDAR Returns***

Xiaozhe Shi (University of California, Berkeley, USA); Avideh Zakhor (University of California at Berkeley, USA)

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***Extraction of Road Network Using a Modified Active Contour Approach***

Said Mssedi (EPT, Tunisia); Mohamed Ben Salah (INRS, Canada); Riadh Abdelfattah (Ecole Supérieure des Communications, Tunisia); Amar Mitiche (Institut National de la Recherche Scientifique (INRS), Canada)

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***Uniqueness for Shape From Shading Via Photometric Stereo Technique***

Roberto Mecca (Sapienza - University of Rome, Italy)

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***Real-time Clothing Recognition in Surveillance Videos***

Ming Yang (NEC Laboratories America, USA); Kai Yu (NEC Laboratories America, USA)

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***Real-Time Traffic Analysis At Night-Time***

Jose M. Mossi (Polytechnic University of Valencia, Spain); Alberto Albiol (Universidad Politecnica de Valencia, Spain); Antonio Albiol (Universidad Politecnica Valencia, Spain); Valery Naranjo Orredo (Polytechnic University of Valencia, Spain)

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**A Video Analytics Framework for Amorphous and Unstructured Anomaly Detection**

Martin Mueller (Georgia Institute of Technology, USA); Peter Karasev (Georgia Institute of Technology, USA); Ivan Kolesov (Georgia Institute of Technology, USA); Allen Tannenbaum (Georgia Institute of Technology, USA)  
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**PTZ Camera-Based Adaptive Panoramic and Multi-layered Background Model**

Kang Xue (Beijing Institute of Technology & Georgia Institute of Technology, P.R. China)  
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**Background Subtraction Through Multiple Life Span Modeling**

Junliang Xing (Tsinghua University, P.R. China); Liwei Liu (Tsinghua University, P.R. China); Haizhou Ai (Tsinghua University, P.R. China)  
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**Common Visual Pattern Discovery Via Directed Graph Model**

Chen Wang (Nanyang Technological University & Temasek Lab @ NTU, Singapore); Kai-Kuang Ma (Nanyang Technological University, Singapore)  
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**Visual Framing Feedback for Desktop Video Conferencing**

Chen Wu (Google Inc., USA); Ramin Samadani (HP Labs, USA); April Slayden Mitchell (Hewlett-Packard, USA); Mary G. Baker (HP Labs, USA); Dan Gelb (Hewlett-Packard Labs, USA)  
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**An Unorthodox Approach Towards Shape From Focus**

Mannan Muhammad (Gwangju Institute of Science and Technology, Korea); Tae-Sun Choi (Gwangju Institute of Science and Technology, Korea)  
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**A Novel Framework for Automatic Passenger Counting**

Satarupa Mukherjee (University of Alberta, Canada); Baidya Nath Saha (University of Alberta, Canada); Iqbal Jamal (AQL Management Consulting Inc., Canada); Richard Leclerc (City of Edmonton, Canada); Nilanjan Ray (University of Alberta, Canada)  
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**Fire Scene Segmentations for Forest Fire Characterization: a Comparative Study**

Jean-François Collumeau (University of Orléans, France); Hélène Laurent (ENSI de Bourges & Institut PRISME, France); Adel Hafiane (ENSI de Bourges - Institut PRISME, France); Khaled Chetehouna (ENSI de Bourges, France)  
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**Semi-supervised Learning with Kernel Locality-constrained Linear Coding**

Yao-Jen Chang (Cornell University, USA); Tsuhan Chen (Cornell University, USA)  
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**Softferns for Homography Estimation**

ShaoGuo Liu (Institute of Automation, Chinese Academy of Sciences, P.R. China); Haibo Wang (Institute of Automation, Chinese Academy of Sciences, P.R. China); Jixia Zhang (Institute of Automation, Chinese Academy of Sciences, P.R. China); Franck Davoine (CNRS, P.R. China); Chunhong Pan (Institute of Automation, Chinese Academy of Sciences, P.R. China)  
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**Automatic Image Orientation Detection with Prior Hierarchical Content-Based Classification**

Ivana Cingovska (Skopje, Macedonia); Zoran Ivanovski (Ss. Cyril and Methodius University, Macedonia); François Martin (NXP Software B. V. Eindhoven, France)  
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**Blackboard Content Classification for Lecture Videos**

Ali Shariq Imran (Gjøvik University College, Norway); Faouzi Alaya Cheikh (Gjøvik University College, Norway)  
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**Real-time Affine Invariant Patch Matching Using DCT Descriptor and Affine Space Quantization**

Xiaobo Chen (Beijing University of Posts and Telecommunications, P.R. China); Ye Feng (Beijing university of Posts and telecommunications, P.R. China); Men Aidong (Beijing University of Posts and Telecommunication, P.R. China)  
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## WA.PG: Image Processing Methods for Face Recognition (Poster)

**Local Color Vector Binary Pattern for Face Recognition**

Seung-Ho Lee (Korea Advanced Institute of Science and Technology (KAIST), Korea); JaeYoung Choi (Korea Advanced Institute of Science and Technology (KAIST), Korea); Konstantinos N Plataniotis (University of Toronto, Canada); Yong Man Ro (KAIST, Korea)  
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**Facial Expression Recognition Using Clustering Discriminant Non-negative Matrix Factorization**

Symeon Nikitidis (Aristotle University of Thessaloniki & CERTH ITI, Greece); Anastasios Tefas (Aristotle University of Thessaloniki, Greece); Nikos Nikolaidis (Aristotle University of Thessaloniki & Informatics and Telematics Institute, CERTH, Greece); Ioannis Pitas (Aristotle University of Thessaloniki, Greece)  
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**A Novel Kernel Discriminant Feature Extraction Framework Based on Mapped Virtual Samples for Face Recognition**

Sheng Li (Nanjing University of Posts and Telecommunications, P.R. China); Xiaoyuan Jing (College of Automation, Nanjing University of Posts and Telecommunications & State Key Laboratory for Software Engineering, Wuhan University, P.R. China); David Zhang (The Hong Kong Polytechnic University, Hong Kong); Yongfang Yao (Nanjing University of Posts and Telecommunications, P.R. China); Lusha Bian (Nanjing University of Posts & Telecommunications, P.R. China)  
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**Kernel Sparse Representation with Local Patterns for Face Recognition**

Cuicui Kang (National Laboratory of Pattern Recognition, P.R. China); Shengcui Liao (Institute of Automation, Chinese Academy of Sciences, P.R. China); Shiming Xiang (Institute of Automation, Chinese Academy of Sciences, P.R. China); Chunhong Pan (Institute of Automation, Chinese Academy of Sciences, P.R. China)  
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**Discriminant Subclass-center Manifold Preserving Projection for Face Feature Extraction**

Chao Lan (Nanjing University of Posts and Telecommunications, P.R. China); Xiaoyuan Jing (College of Automation, Nanjing University of Posts and Telecommunications & State Key Laboratory for Software Engineering, Wuhan University, P.R. China); David Zhang (The Hong Kong Polytechnic University, Hong Kong); Shiqiang Gao (Nanjing University of Posts and Telecommunications, P.R. China); Jingyu Yang (Nanjing University of Science and Technology, P.R. China)  
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**Texture Classification Based Low Order Local Binary Pattern for Face Recognition**

Ching-Te Chiu (National Tsing Hua University, Taiwan); Cyuan Jhe Wu (National Tsing Hua University, Taiwan)  
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**Manifold Learning for Simultaneous Pose and Facial Expression Recognition**

Raymond Ptucha (Rochester Institute of Technology, USA); Grigorios Tsagkatakis (Rochester Institute of Technology, USA); Andreas Savakis (Rochester Institute of Technology, USA)  
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**Multi-view Face Recognition Via Joint Dynamic Sparse Representation**

Haichao Zhang (Northwestern Polytechnical University & University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, USA); Nasser Nasrabadi (US Army Research Laboratory, USA); Thomas S Huang (University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, USA); Yanning Zhang (Northwestern Polytechnical University, P.R. China)  
pp. 3025-3028

**Local Primitive Code Mining for Fast and Accurate Face Recognition**

Li Jiangwei (Nokia Research Center, P.R. China); Lei Xu (Nokia Research Center, P.R. China); Kongqiao Wang (Nokia Research Center, P.R. China); Ma Yong (Nokia Research Center, P.R. China); Xiong Tao (Nokia Research Center, P.R. China)  
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**Robust Low-Rank Subspace Recovery and Face Image Denoising for Face Recognition**

Mingyang Jiang (Peking University, P.R. China); Jufu Feng (Peking University, P.R. China)  
pp. 3033-3036

**A Mixture of Gated Experts Optimized Using Simulated Annealing for 3D Face Recognition**

Wael Ben Soltana (LIRIS ECL, France); Di Huang (Ecole Centrale Lyon, France); Mohsen Ardabilian (Ecole Centrale Lyon & LIRIS LAB-UMR 5205 CNRS, France); Liming Chen (EC Lyon, France); Chokri Ben Amar (University of Sfax, National School of Engineers, Tunisia)  
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**Semi-supervised Face Recognition with LDA Self-training**

Xuran Zhao (EURECOM, France); Nicholas Evans (EURECOM, France); Jean-Luc Dugelay (Institut EURECOM, France)  
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***Robust Facial Expression Tracking Based on Composite Constraints AAM***

Xuetao Feng (Samsung Advanced Institute of Technology, P.R. China); Xiaolu Shen (Samsung Advanced Institute of Technology, P.R. China); Mingcai Zhou (Samsung Advanced Institute of Technology, P.R. China); Hui Zhang (Samsung Advanced Institute of Technology, P.R. China); Jungbae Kim (Samsung Advanced Institute of Technology, Korea)  
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***Face Recognition Based on Local Uncorrelated and Weighted Global Uncorrelated Discriminant Transforms***

Xiaoyuan Jing (College of Automation, Nanjing University of Posts and Telecommunications & State Key Laboratory for Software Engineering, Wuhan University, P.R. China); Sheng Li (Nanjing University of Posts and Telecommunications, P.R. China); David Zhang (The Hong Kong Polytechnic University, Hong Kong); Jingyu Yang (Nanjing University of Science and Technology, P.R. China)  
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***Expression Robust 3D Face Recognition Via Mesh-based Histograms of Multiple Order Surface Differential Quantities***

Huibin Li (Ecole Centrale de Lyon, France); Di Huang (Ecole Centrale Lyon, France); Pierre Lemaire (Ecole Centrale de Lyon, France); Jean-Marie Morvan (Universite Claude Bernard, France); Liming Chen (EC Lyon, France)  
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## WP.I: Round Table on Reproducible Research

### WP.L1: Analysis of Microscopy and Reconstructive Images for Applications in Medicine and Biology (Special Session)

***3D Microscopic Imaging by Synchrotron Radiation micro/nano-CT***

Francoise Peyrin (Universite de Lyon INSA Lyon & Inserm U1044 UMR CNRS 5220, France); Alexandra Pacureanu (Université de Lyon, France); Max Langer (Université de Lyon, France)  
pp. 3057-3060

***The Formulation of a Non-Linear Hertzian Model in Order to Assess the Mechanical Strength of Human Cells Based on Data From an Atomic Force Microscope***

David Burton (Liverpool John Moores University, United Kingdom); Mark Murphy (Liverpool John Moore University, United Kingdom); Francis Lilley (Liverpool John Moores University, United Kingdom); Munther A Gdeisat (Liverpool John Moores University, United Kingdom)  
pp. 3061-3064

***A Novel Technique for the Restoration of Atomic Force Microscope Images Enabling an Approximation of AFM Impulse Response***

Ahmed Ahtaiba (Liverpool John Moores University, United Kingdom); Munther A Gdeisat (Liverpool John Moores University, United Kingdom); David Burton (Liverpool John Moores University, United Kingdom); Francis Lilley (Liverpool John Moores

University, United Kingdom); Mark Murphy (Liverpool John Moore University, United Kingdom); Gary Johnston (Liiverpool John Moores University, United Kingdom) pp. 3065-3068

***Analysis of Microscopy and Reconstructive Images for Applications in Medicine and Biology***

Gary Johnston (Liiverpool John Moores University, United Kingdom); David Burton (Liverpool John Moores University, United Kingdom); Francis Lilley (Liverpool John Moores University, United Kingdom); Annette Doyle (Liverpool John Moores University, United Kingdom); Mark Murphy (Liverpool John Moore University, United Kingdom); Greg Madden (Liverpool John Moores University, United Kingdom); Munther A Gdeisat (Liverpool John Moores University, United Kingdom); Christopher Moore (The Christie NHS Foundation Trust, United Kingdom); Tom Marchant (The Christie NHS Foundation Trust, United Kingdom); Bogdan J Matuszewski (University of Central Lancashire, United Kingdom)  
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**break**

***Numerical Evaluation of Sampling Bounds for Near-Optimal Reconstruction in Compressed Sensing***

Yoann Le Montagner (Institut Pasteur, France); Marcio Marim (Institut Pasteur, France); Elsa Angelini (Télécom ParisTech, France); Jean-Christophe Olivo-Marin (Institut Pasteur, France)  
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***Confocal Microscopy Segmentation Using Active Contour Based on Alpha-Divergence***

Leila Meziou (ETIS UMR CNRS 8051, France); Aymeric Histica (ETIS UMR CNRS 8051 & University of Cergy-Pontoise, ENSEA, France); Frederic Precioso (LIP6 CNRS UMR 7606 & UPMC Paris 6, France); Bogdan J Matuszewski (University of Central Lancashire, United Kingdom); Mark Murphy (Liverpool John Moore University, United Kingdom)  
pp. 3077-3080

***Segmentation of Cellular Structures in Actin Tagged Fluorescence Confocal Microscopy Images***

Bogdan J Matuszewski (University of Central Lancashire, United Kingdom); Mark Murphy (Liverpool John Moore University, United Kingdom); David Burton (Liverpool John Moores University, United Kingdom); Tom Marchant (The Christie NHS Foundation Trust, United Kingdom); Christopher Moore (The Christie NHS Foundation Trust, United Kingdom); Aymeric Histica (ETIS UMR CNRS 8051 & University of Cergy-Pontoise, ENSEA, France); Frederic Precioso (LIP6 CNRS UMR 7606 & UPMC Paris 6, France)  
pp. 3081-3084

***Quantifying Structure Regularity in Fluorescence Microscopy Cell Images Using a Novel Multi-Dimensional Approximate Entropy Metric***

Tom Marchant (The Christie NHS Foundation Trust, United Kingdom); Mark Murphy (Liverpool John Moore University, United Kingdom); Greg Madden (Liverpool John Moores University, United Kingdom); Christopher Moore (The Christie NHS Foundation Trust, United Kingdom)  
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## WP.L2: Image Quality Assessment (Lecture)

### **No-reference Image Quality Assessment Based on Visual Codebook**

Peng Ye (University of Maryland, College Park, USA); David Doermann (University of Maryland Institute for Advanced Computer Studies, USA)  
pp. 3089-3092

### **DCT Statistics Model-Based Blind Image Quality Assessment**

Michele Saad (The University of Texas at Austin, USA); Alan C Bovik (University of Texas at Austin, USA); Christophe Charrier (Universite de Caen Basse-Normandie, France)  
pp. 3093-3096

### **Crowdsourcing Subjective Image Quality Evaluation**

Flavio Ribeiro (University of São Paulo, Brazil); Dinei Florencio (Microsoft Research, USA); Vitor H Nascimento (USP, Brazil)  
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### **Systematic Stress Testing of Image Quality Estimators**

Frank Ciaramello (Cornell University, USA); Amy Reibman (AT&T Labs - Research, USA)  
pp. 3101-3104

**break**

### **Objective Metrics for Quality of Experience in Stereoscopic Images**

Liyuan Xing (Q2S-NTNU, Norway); Junyong You (Norwegian University of Science and Technology, Norway); Touradj Ebrahimi (EPFL, Switzerland); Andrew Perkis (NTNU, Norway)  
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### **Assessing the Quality of Compressed Images Using EEG**

Lea Lindemann (TU Braunschweig, Germany); Marcus Magnor (TU Braunschweig, Germany)  
pp. 3109-3112

### **Image Quality Assessment of Endoscopic Panorama Images**

Alexander Behrens (RWTH Aachen University, Germany); Michael Bommes (RWTH Aachen University, Germany); Sebastian Gross (RWTH Aachen University, Germany); Til Aach (RWTH Aachen University, Germany)  
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Serkan Kiranyaz (Tampere University of Technology, Finland); Jenni Pulkkinen (Tampere University of Technology, Finland); Turker Ince (, Turkey); Moncef Gabbouj (Tampere University of Technology & Tampere, Finland, Finland)  
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Jerry Zhang (University of California, Berkeley, USA); Aaron Hallquist (University of  
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Jun Yamaguchi (Toshiba, Japan); Taichiro Shiodera (Toshiba Corporation, Japan);  
Saori Asaka (Toshiba Corporation, Japan); Akiyuki Tanizawa (Toshiba Corporation,  
Japan); Tomoo Yamakage (Toshiba Corporation, Japan)  
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Chuohao Yeo (Institute for Infocomm Research, Singapore); Yih Han Tan (Institute for  
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**break**

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Elena Alshina (Samsung Electronics & DMC R&D Center, Korea); Alexander Alshin (Samsung Electronics Co., Ltd, Korea); Felix Fernandes (Samsung Electronics Co., Ltd, USA)  
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Martin Winken (Fraunhofer HHI, Germany); Philipp Helle (Fraunhofer HHI, Germany); Detlev Marpe (Fraunhofer Institute for Telecommunications - Heinrich Hertz Institute, Germany); Heiko Schwarz (Fraunhofer HHI, Germany); Thomas Wiegand (Fraunhofer Institute for Telecommunications - Heinrich-Hertz-Institute, Germany)  
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Bing Zeng (Hong Kong University of Science and Technology, Hong Kong)  
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Fabio Verdicchio (University of Aberdeen, United Kingdom); Yiannis Andreopoulos (University College London, United Kingdom)  
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Rafael Galvão de Oliveira (Télécom PArisTech, France); Beatrice Pesquet (Telecom Paristech, France); Maria Trocan (I. S. E. P., France)  
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On behalf of the ICIP 2011 Organizing Committee, we are warmly welcoming you to Brussels, the capital of the Kingdom of Belgium and the home to the European headquarters, a buzzing, influential city where history is made. The city is a key European commercial hub, a base for many major international companies. This cosmopolitan city that loves good food lives life its way and expresses itself in a style very much its own: sometimes rebellious and mischievous, sometimes thoughtful and composed, but always very likeable. Despite its European dimension and despite all the different languages spoken on the corner of every street, Brussels is still inspired by a very "village-like" spirit. Of course, it's well known for its Grand-Place, its Atomium, its Manneken-Pis, its Gueuze and its Kriek, its waffles and its chocolates... (don't miss them!). The Brussels-Capital region consists of 19 communes and covers a total surface area of 16,179 ha. The population has around 990,000 inhabitants. Roughly a quarter of the city's total population is foreign. Brussels has a temperate, maritime climate. The average temperature in September is around 16°Celsius ( $\pm 60^\circ$  Fahrenheit).

Brussels and Belgium, being at the crossroad of France, Germany and United Kingdom has been the place where Europe has been shaped. It is crossed by the border which separates Latin Europe from German Europe, which is the place where in 57 BC Julius Caesar stopped its first conquest of the Gaul. This line still separates today the two main communities of Belgium, the Flemish and the Walloon. Belgium nourishes diversity, creativity, art and technology. The Flemish textile industry came from the middle age, while the steel and glass industry made Belgium one of the main industrial countries at the beginning of the 20th century. These industrial golden ages of Belgium gave rise to art and science creativity, among which one can cite the Flemish school of Painting in the 15th century or the Solvay congresses in the beginning of the 20th century where all the key Physicists of the World, including Albert Einstein and Marie Curie, were shaping the modern Physics in Brussels under the sponsorship of Ernest Solvay. We are very proud to welcome ICIP in the continuity of this long tradition and spirit of modernity.

ICIP is the premier forum for the presentation of technological advances and research results in the fields of theoretical, experimental, and applied image and video processing. ICIP 2011, the 18th in the series that has been held annually since 1994, brings together leading engineers and scientists in image processing from around the world. As its previous editions ICIP 2011 targets an excellence level by selecting outstanding papers with the aid of an elaborate panel of experts that evaluated the papers. The Technical Program Chairs, Special Session Chairs and Tutorial Chairs supported by many collaborators managed this process while aiming at an acceptance rate of 40%. The three main 2011 themes, human computer interfacing, astronomy and cultural heritage, are reflected in the plenary talks and multiple lecture and poster sessions. This conference also awards best student papers and best papers via a meticulous process involving expert reviewers.

The conference center, the Square, is housed in the centre of Brussels in the extensive former Palais des Congrès, an elegant, architecturally significant building originally constructed for the 1958 World Expo. Many of the original features, including expansive murals by Paul Delvaux, René Magritte and Louis van Lint, have been carefully restored and are now juxtaposed with contemporary design conceived by a team of leading European designers. With its spectacular views over the Brussels skyline, Square is somewhere to inspire the mind to greater heights and ambition. Brussels is the thriving centre of Europe, and Square is right in the heart of it, just a short stroll from all of the historic city's major attractions.

The welcome reception takes place in the proximity of the square in the King's Gallery (Galerie du Roi), which is one of three galleries that are better known as the Saint-Hubertus Royal Gallery. The galleries housed some 70 luxury boutiques (54 today) and about 100 private flats, all of which have been rented out since 1850. The banquet is hosted by AutoWorld, one of the most important and complete exhibitions of automobiles in Europe with more than 350 vehicles offering an overview of the general history of the car industry since its very begins.

Organizing a conference like ICIP always involves many persons and addressing them individually in this word of thank would not be feasible, but we do want to mention a few people that played a key role in organizing this event. We would like to thank especially the Technical Program Chairs, Prof. Inald Lagendijk

and Prof. Pierre Moulin for their guidance and hard work putting together this year's technical program, and the Local Arrangement Chairs, Alasdair Grant and Dr.

Véronique Delouille, for managing the event's overall complexity and its smooth organization. They were assisted by Destrée Organisation as the Professional Congress Organizer (PCO) and by Carlson Wagonlit Travel to accommodate the social events and hotel reservations. Finally, we would like to express our gratitude to the IEEE staff and in particular to Lisa Schwarzbek for guiding us through this adventurous experience.

Evidently, we need also to thank our sponsors: IEEE and the IEEE Signal Processing Society, and our supporters: the Funds for Scientific Research in Flanders and Wallonie (FWO and FNRS), the Belgian Science Policy (BELSPO) project BCRYPT, INRIA, Hewlett-Packard, Huawei, Barco, Wiley-Blackwell, VisitBrussels and Duvel Moortgat.

It is an honor to host ICIP 2011 and we hope that attendees will have exciting and fruitful experience paving the way for future research and developments in the domain. We welcome you to Brussels and hope you will have a joyful stay!

Bienvenue à Bruxelles, Welkom in Brussel, Willkommen in Brüssel, Welcome to Brussels!

**Prof. Benoit Macq, General Chair, ICIP 2011**

**Prof. Peter Schelkens, General Co-Chair, ICIP 2011**

It is our pleasure to welcome you to the 2011 18th IEEE International Conference on Image Processing in Brussels, the world capital of beer and chocolate! Hopefully attending ICIP 2011 will stimulate both your palate as your intellect and will be an exciting, fruitful, and inspiring experience.

This year we have received 2245 paper submissions from 67 countries spread all over the globe. The Asia/Pacific region provided 44.4% of the authors, Europe, the Middle East and Africa 37.0%, North America 15.6%, and Latin America 3.0%.

The organizing committee had all submitted papers subjected to peer evaluation by 1113 volunteers who were selected based on their expertise area. They provided over 7,000 reviews, i.e., an average of about 3.2 per paper. The review process was managed per EDICS domain by 61 Area Chairs who are members of the Image, Video, and Multidimensional Signal Processing (IVMSP) Technical Committee of the IEEE Signal Processing Society, members of the Multimedia Signal Processing (MMSP) Technical Committee, or otherwise leading researchers within the IEEE Signal Processing Society Image Processing community. The Area Chairs monitored the review process and made recommendations for each paper. A total of 889 regular papers (40.6 %) have been accepted and are presented in 48 lectures and 42 poster sessions. We would like to sincerely thank everybody involved in the review process: your individual contributions have shaped the ICIP 2011 program.

The ICIP 2011 technical program includes three plenary lectures addressing the main themes of the conference: human computer interfacing, cultural heritage and astronomy. We are therefore delighted to announce the following plenary lectures at this year's ICIP conference:

- “Seeing and the Brain”, by Prof. Brian Wandell from Stanford University, USA.
- “Sparsity and Astronomical Data Analysis”, by Dr. Jean-Luc Starck from the Commission for Atomic Energy (CEA), France.
- “Distinguishing the ‘Hand’ of the Master?,” by Prof. Ingrid Daubechies from Duke University, USA.

The conference kicks off on Sunday, 11th September, with 5 tutorials (3 in the morning and 2 in the afternoon). These tutorials were selected from 17 proposals submitted in response to the Call for Tutorials by a team of experts under the guidance of Prof. Jean-Philippe Thiran and Dr. Ton Kalker. The evaluation process resulted in the selection of the following state-of-the-art tutorials on vibrant research topics in image processing:

- “Convex Optimization Methods for Image Processing” by Xavier Bresson and Thomas Pock.
- “Image Analysis in Very High Resolution Optical Remote Sensing” by Jocelyn Chanussot.
- “Image and Video Analysis using Local Binary Pattern Variants” by Matti Pietikäinen and Janne Heikkilä.
- “Spatio-temporal Filtering for Multi-object Tracking in Image Sequences” by Andrea Cavallaro and Emilio Maggio.
- “ToF (Time of Flight) Depth Sensor Image Processing: from Principle to Applications” by Seungkyu Lee, Albert J.P. Theuwissen, Radu Horaud, Miles Hansard, Hwasup Lim and Seong-Jin Kim.

The ICIP 2011 program also offers 8 special sessions covering key research topics. The special sessions were selected after a meticulous reviews process of 12 submitted special session proposals in response to the Call for Special Sessions under the guidance of the Special Session Chairs, Prof. Edward Delp and Prof. Ferran Marques. Each paper in the special sessions was reviewed by, at least, four reviewers. The ICIP 2011 special sessions and corresponding organizers are:

- “Advances in Motion Representation for Video Coding”, by Thomas Sikora, and Andreas Krutz.
- “Advances in Transforms for Video Coding”, by Marta Mrak, and Robert Cohen.

- “Analysis of Microscopy and Reconstructive Images for Applications in Medicine and Biology”, by Laure Blanc-Feraud, Dave Burton, Aymeric Histace, Bogdan Matuszewski, Chris Moore, and Frederic Precioso.
- “Astronomy and Cosmology”, by Yves Wiaux.
- “Compression of High-Dimensional Media Data for Interactive Navigation”, by Gene Cheung, Pier Luigi Dragotti, and Vladan Velisavljevic.
- “Distributed Compression: Multimedia Applications”, by Vladimir Stankovic, Lina Stankovic, and Samuel Cheng.
- “Modern Shape from Shading and Beyond”, by Michael Breuß, Ariel Tankus, and Oliver Vogel.
- “Recent Advances in Web-scale Image Annotation”, by Clement Chia Nanyang, Yiqun Hu, and Jinjun Wang.

To recognize top research results, ICIP 2011 includes two types of awards:

- Best Paper Award, supported by Hewlett-Packard. After nomination by the Area Chairs and guided by the reviewers’ scores and comments, the nominated papers have been reevaluated by an independent panel of experts.
- Best Student Paper Awards, supported by Huawei, Barco and Wiley-Blackwell. For these awards the first author needs to be a student upon submission of the paper. ICIP 2011 has followed the process initiated at last year’s ICIP in Hong Kong, highlighting the importance of the paper presentation. Eight Best Student Paper Award candidates have been selected through a review process from a list of 50 top scoring papers nominated by senior researchers.

The eight nominated papers are invited to present their work in a Best Student Paper Award Special Session. A jury composed by the Awards Chairs will score the candidates by considering all relevant reviewing criteria, including the quality of the oral presentation.

The award process was managed by the Awards Chairs, Prof. Pascal Frossard and Prof. Béatrice Pesquet-Popescu. They will present the awards during the conference banquet.

As Technical Program Chairs, we would like to thank the plenary speakers, tutorials presenters, reviewers, session chairs, and all authors and presenters for their contributions to ICIP 2011. In particular we would like to thank the Area Chairs for their instrumental support for building a high quality ICIP 2011 program. Finally, we would like to express our appreciation for the Destrée Organisation, in particular Nicolas Le Brun and his team, for their support in organizing ICIP 2011.

We look forward to welcoming you in Brussels,

**Prof. Inald Lagendijk and Prof. Pierre Moulin**  
**ICIP 2011 Technical Program Chairs**



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