

# Towards a Transaction Framework for Contract-Driven, Service-Oriented Business Processes

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#### Introduction

- XTC (eXcution of Transactional Contracted electronic services) Project
  - "Provide a generic foundation for support of complex transactional services in contract-driven inter-organizational business interactions that rely on dynamically composed web services."
- My PhD research
  - ~ **Co-task**: Develop a Business Transaction Framework (BTF) for contract-driven, service-oriented business processes spanning organizational boundaries
  - ~ Individual task: Contractual specification of transactional qualities of those business processes

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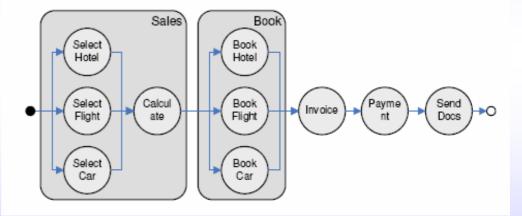
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#### Introduction

Example – A travel booking process

#### **Assumption:**

Each activity is wrapped as a service.



Transaction support for this process

What if a customer cancels the booking?



## Research background

- Challenges from business side
  - ~ Processes become complex and time-consuming
  - ~ Processes are composed dynamically
  - ~ A lot of business relationships need to be regulated
- Opportunities from technology side
  - ~Transaction management for long-living and complex processes
  - ~ Service-Oriented Architecture (SOA) and Web services
  - ~ E-contracting

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## Research background

- Related work
- 1. Transaction management

ACID transaction → Advanced Transaction Model → Workflow transaction → Web services transaction

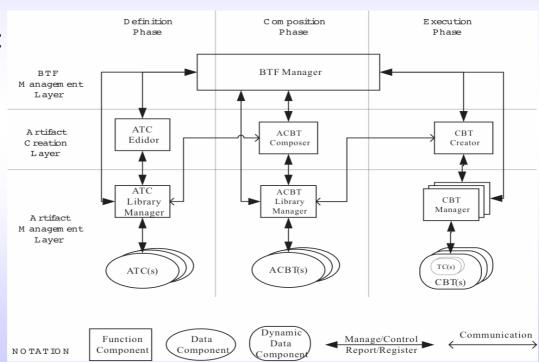
- 2. E-contracting
  - ~ E-contracting languages
  - ~ Web Service Level Agreement (WSLA) project
- 3. Web services composition
  - ~ Web services Quality of Service (QoS)
  - ~ Contractual support for Web services



## **Business Transaction Framework (BTF)**

#### Terminology:

- ~ BTF
- ~ ATC
- ~ ACBT
- ~ CBT
- ~ TC



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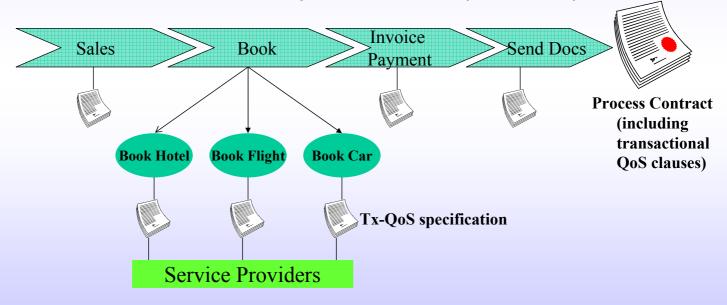
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## **Contractual support for the BTF**

- Contract-driven business processes
  - ~ Involve miscellaneous activities and partners
  - ~ E-contracts specify the agreed terms between service providers and consumers
  - ~ E-contracts guarantee the business trustworthiness
- Transactional QoS specification
  - ~ Measurable qualities for a (sub-)transaction
  - ~ Subset of Web services composition QoS
  - ~ A specification language

## **Contractual support for the BTF**

Transactional Quality of Service (Tx-QoS)



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## **Summary and future work**

- Refine the BTF/ATC specification
  - ~ Parameterization of the ATCs
  - ~ Composition rules for the ATCs
- Refine the BTF architecture
  - ~ Decomposition of the function components
  - ~ Architectural overview in different levels of detail
  - ~ Requirement from cross-organizational processes
- Develop a Tx-QoS language
  - ~ Investigation of existing candidate languages
  - ~ Clear description of QoS for transactions

# **Questions?**



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